

**TAGDUDA TAZZAYRIT TAΓΕΡFANT N LEZZAYER**

***AFLIF N USELMED UNNIG D UNADI USSNAN***

**TASDAWIT N AKLI MUHEND ULHAĞ - TUBIRET**

**TAZEDDAYT N TSEKLIWIN D TUTLAYIN**

**AGEZDU N TUTLAYT D YIDLES N TMAZIFT**



## **AKATAY N TAGGARA N MASTER DEG TSEKLA TAMAZIFT**

**ASENTEL**

*Tugna n weqcic d teqcictdeg  
tmedvazt n tvemmat (llufan).*

**S γurtinelmadin: S Imedad n Mass:**

SARAWI Sara

IMARAZEN Musa

SWICI Anisa

**Tasqamut n yimeskayaden :**

**Massa : GERCUH Lidya.....Timsenqedt**

**Mass : MAHRAZIMuhend.....Aselway**

**2014 / 2015**

## ASENMER

- ❖ *Tanemmirt tameqrant i Mass Imarazen Musa I d-yellan di l'menddad almi yusi umahil-a.*
- ❖ *Imawlan-ntey I d-yellan yer tama-ntey seg tazwara almi d tagara.*
- ❖ *Itemsulq a I aq-d-yefkan tamusni-nsent yef umahil n yisefra n tyemmat.*
- ❖ *I yiselmaden I aq-d-iɛawnen.*
- ❖ *Tanemmirt i wid ixedmen di tedbelt akked d temkarđit n ugezdu n tutlayt d YidlesAmaziy n Tubiret d Tiziwezzu.*
- ❖ *Wid akk I aq-d-yefkan afus n tallalt s yibeddi nsen yid-ntey di tugnatin n h̄ers. Aladq a farida.*
- ❖ *Tanemmirt ur nesə i tilas i yal yiwen i d-yellan yer yidis-ntey deg umahil-a.*

# Abuddu

*Ad hduy amahil-ag i :*



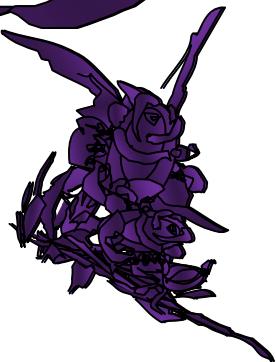
- ❖ Yemma d baba εzizen.
- ❖ Wetma :Yusra.
- ❖ Watmaten-iw:Fuad d Nasim.
- ❖ wemdakul n wul.
- ❖ Yaya l Faziya ad yessuy zef Rebbi deg leemr-is.
- ❖ Xali salem d twacult-is ladya Iqbal.
- ❖ Emumi,εmumti d twaculin-nsen.
- ❖ Temdukal-iw:fariza,Saεida,widad,Linda,fifa,Nasima,amal,  
kahina.
- ❖ Yemdukal-iw d temdukal-iw d wid akk snay anida ma llan.
- ❖ Wid akk I yifkan afus n tallalt;s uεiwen d yibeddi nsen yidi,  
aladya farida.
- ❖ wigad I yeqqaren,d wigad yesyaren I xeddmien yef tutlayt n  
tmaziyt.
- ❖ twacult-iw SARAWI akken ma llan.



Sara.

# Abuddu

*Ad hduy amahil-ag i :*



- ❖ *Yemma d baba εzizen.*
- ❖ *I gemma lyes.*
- ❖ *Yestemma yamina;hayat foufa.*
- ❖ *I wergaz-iw d emmi Aksil d twacult-is laouari aken ma llan.*
- ❖ *I lqedud-iw ama seg tama n baba ama seg tama n yemma.*
- ❖ *Xewali d xwalti d twaculin-nsen.*
- ❖ *Εemmi;d εmumti d twaculin-nsen.*
- ❖ *Temdukal-iw akken ma llant.*
- ❖ *I wid akk snay anida ma llan.*
- ❖ *Wid akk I yifkan afus n tallalt;s uεiwen d yibeddi nsen yidi,  
aladya Sarra d farida.*
- ❖ *wigad I yeqqaren,d wigad yesyaren I xeddmən yef tutlayt n  
tmaziyt.*
- ❖ *twacult-iw SOUICI akken ma llan.*

*ANISSA.*



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Tiybula		
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Tazwart tamatuit

Tasekla n yal aqref d tanfalist taheqqanit n umhaz-is adelsan, ma nmeslay-d yef tsekla taqbaylit sumata ad naf tegber ammud aseklan d alqayan yebnan yef snat n tewsatin timuta d tigejdanin, tasrit d tmedyazt.

Akken nezra tiwsatin-a ddant-d deg ubrid n timawit, amur ameqqrar seg-sent ur seint ara bab-nsent, d ayla n tmetti irkelli

Dayen i yeğğan atas n yinegmayen d yimusawen ama d iqbayliyen ney d iberraniyen ad zzin lwelha-nsen yer tsekla-a iwakken ad gemren ayen d-ğğan d wayen d-nnan imezwura.

Anadi yef tsekla taqbaylit yebda segmi i d-kecmen yiğumyen yer tmurt n leqbayel, d Imrabden iğumyen ixedmen ugar deg umahil-agı n tira timawit. D nutni id inemhalen n FDB id yessufyen atas n yidlisen n tsekla, syes-s ierden ad gzun tħbiea d tuddsia iyef tebna tmetti taqbaylit iż-żer id-kecmen, syen imiren banen-d kra n yimnuda iqbayliyen i yuran yef tmeti d tsekla-nsen ad nebder Ben Sdira 1887, S.A.Boulifa 1904 ,M.Mameri 1980...atg ,iswi-nsen d aħereb d usahbiber yef tsekla-nsen, maca neħsa atas n yiđri森-niđen ɣlin di temda n tatut ney ur ttwajjemen ara ar assa, yef waya i d- nerra lwelha-nney yer unadi deg unnar yef yiħet n tewsit n tsekla taqbaylit timawit i yellan seg zik d wazal tesxa deg tmeti taqbaylit ,tawsit-a d tamedyazt n n tyemmat, deg uzuzen d userques d yisefra niđen yeqqnen yer usejji n llufanat i yuġen adeg s tehri deg wannar n usnulfu udyiz aqbur ,acku yes-sent i yessawed umdan ad d-yini akk ayen yetħlufu d wayen yettidir di tmeti-inas ,ladya tameħħut i rrant laewayed izarfani-di rrif,armi ur tezmir ad ssali awal ,tettaf lebyi-s deg usefju i d-temmal urfan d yiħlufan-is .

Tawsit-a n tsekla timawit teqqen yer wansayen d tegnatin n usnulfu akken i d-yenna M.Mammeri « tamedyazt timawit icudd-itt wassay iż-żejt den yer yinedruyen tugar s waħas tamedyazt tirawit n tallit tatrat »<sup>1</sup>

Għas akken yella-d kra n unadi yef yisefra n tewsit-a n tsekla maca ur yetħtuqet ara ma nessarwes-it yer yiđri森 n tesrit am tmacahut , ad nebder kra n yimahilen d tezrawin ideg d-ddant tewsatin-a ,tazrawt i yura M.Mahfoufi M.DJelaoui, akk d kra n yimagradden am win tura farida Ait Faroukh<sup>2</sup> yef ccna n teqbaylit.

M.A. Salhi deg umagrad-is iwumi isemma « tamedyazt n tameħħut taqbaylit ».

Marie Virolle, yewwi-d yef ccnawi n userques n yigerdan imecħaqħ di tmurt leqbayel .

<sup>1</sup> MAMMERI M., *Poème Kabyle ancien*. éd Maspero, Paris, 1980.p 76.

<sup>2</sup> AIT FAROUKH F., *Le chant kabyle et ses genres*, in Encyclopédie berbère, N°12, EDISUD, 1993, p.18.69.

Tuget n tezrawin-a d imagraden i yettuxedmen yef uzuzen d userques ttawin-d yef tulmisin d twuriwin-is, dya daya I d-ay-yeğän ad nebnu tazrawt-nney yef usteqsi-a agejdan amek i d-tettilli tugna n uqcic d teqcict deg tewsit-agı n tsekla ?

Afran-nney i usentel-a ur d-yelli ara kan akka, yella-d imi tikkelt tamezwarut ara d-yili unadi fell-as

- Tin yur-s nebya ad d-nessebgen tamuylı n tmetti taqbaylit yer uqcic d teqcict d umgired ger-asen.
- Ad nfareş dayen tagnit ad d-nejmee ammud-agı n yisefra n uzuzen d userques d yisefra-niđen yeqnen yer llufan d udawwi-ines, i mazal ttwafren ur d-banen ara, ma nayfel fell-asen ad ylvania di temda n tatut.

Seg wayen akk yezrin nessawed ad nebnu tamukrist n ukatay-nney yef :

- Amek i d-yettban wazal n uqcic d teqcict deg tmetti taqbaylit d wansayen yurzen yer yal yiwen ?
- Ma yella kra n umgired gar-asen amek id yettban wazal-nsen deg tmedyazt n tyemmat, azuzen d userques d yisefra-niđen, akked d wayen I d-tettawint d isefra deg usejji n llufan ?

Seg leqdic-a nedmee ad nawed ad d-nini ahat: amgired I d-yellan gar uqcic d teqcict yettuval yer tmuylı n tmetti taqbaylit ideg nedder imi tefka azal meqqren i uqcic .

- Azal n uqcic yettban-d deg yal tayult n tudert seg mi ara d-ilal baxlaf taqcict i tehqer tmetti-nney.
- Gas akken di tallit-a ideg nella yennerna weswir n yal tayult nedmee ad negber ammud n yisefra n tyemmat, deg wayen yeqqnen yer uzuzen d userques d yisefra-niđen, d wayen yurzen yer wađanen d usejji-nsen.

Tazrawt-nney terza yiwet n tewsit n tsekla timawit taqburt; d yisefra n uzuzen d userques akked wid I d-ttawint deg usejji n watanen n llufanat, d yisefra-niđen I d-tettwawi yef uqcic d teqcit,I wakken ad nawed̄ yer tifrat n tmukrist-nney yessefk ad nebđu leqdic-nney yef 04 yiħricen.

- Aħric amezwaeu: ad d-yawi awal yef tmettut taqbaylit s umata d wazal-is di temetti-ines tamensayt.
- aħric wis sin: yewwi-d yef tlalit d kra n wansayen I xedmen I llufan seg mi ara ad ilal, akked lxir, ney d tarzeft I ttawin I tmenifrit.
- Aħric wis krađ : ad yili yef uzuzen d userques d yisefra-niđen yeqqnen yer llufan.
- Aħric wis ukkuz: yewwi-d yef waṭtanen yetħażen llufan d tmettut ur nettarew ara, d usejji-nsen d wamek I d-yettili.

Aḥric amezwarū  
Tamettūt

Timetti taqbaylit am tmettiyin niđen akk tbenna ula d nettat yef urgaz d tmeṭṭut, akka i tella ddunit.Kra d-ixlaq rebbi ama deg lbell amma deg lebħar ad d tafed ddker deg tama-s nnta yiwen deg-sen ur yezmir ad yidir mebla wa.

Yella deg wawal “Ccbaha n wass d itij, tid n yiđ d aggur d yitran, axxam am yiđ tafat-is d tameṭṭut”. “Axxam mebla tameṭṭut am lebħer mebla lħut”. Inzan-agħi ttbeyinen-ay-id amkan d wazal n tameṭṭut d wergaz deg usbedd-d n wexxam n twacult, d akken lmeħna n tudert ama d axxam ama b ttrebga d nettat id t-yettqabalen.Tameṭṭut taqbaylit tettef azayer d ameqran deg tmetti,akken id tenna H.KHERDOUCI<sup>1</sup> Tametṭut maċči kan d ajgu alemmas i yef i ibedd uxxam imi tsexa uggar n waya, acku d tigħid talqayant deg tmetti<sup>1</sup>

Gas ulama timetti taqbaylit tseħbibir yef nnif-is d lħarma n twacult id tt-yegħġan ad d tzyer yef tameṭṭut imi yef waya ilaq ad tili ddaw laenaya n wergaz seg ass mi tbedda ddunit. Ihi yef waya deg ayen id iteddu ad d-nawi awal s telqayet yef tameṭṭut d wazal-is deg tmetti taqbaylit ama d deg tmetti tamensayt ama deg tmetti tatrart.

## I. Tameṭṭut d wazal-is deg tmetti taqbaylit

Ad nnaf d akken aħas n tezrawin id yellan yef wazal n tameṭṭut deg tmetti taqbaylit ,tuget seg-sent fkan-d snat n tmuqliwin deg annect-a: yiwen d win tsexa tameṭṭut deg tmetti tamensayt wayed d win tsexa deg tmetti tatrart.

### I.1. Ametṭut deg tmetti taqbaylit tamensayt

Timetti taqbaylit tamensayt teslal-d aħas n mahyaf ger urgaz d tameṭṭut aya-gi yettband seg wass mi ara yillin deg tħebbaq n tyemmatin-nsen. Tayemmat-nni yakon azayer-is yureż yer tadist terfed imi zik ass ad t-llal teqcict assni ad yerzu laħzen yer s axxam.Yef waya id tenna C.L. DUJARDIN deg udlis-is “Les mères contre les femmes” yef wazal n tameṭṭut deg tmetti tamensayt<sup>2</sup> Talalit n teqcict deg lezzayer tettas-d s tsusmi<sup>2</sup>. Akken id tenna d ajen N.ZERDOUNI yef tmessalt-agħi deg tmurt n leqbayel qqaren ula d lahyud heznen, kullec d asemma<sup>3</sup>.

<sup>1</sup> Kherdouci H., «La poésie féminine anonyme kabyle : thématique(s) corporelle(s) », Asinag, 4-5, p. 93-111, 2010.

<sup>2</sup> DUJARDIN L C., *Des mères contre les femmes*, éd Bouchene algérie, 1991. p .57.

<sup>3</sup> ZERDOUNI N., *Enfant d'hier*, PARIS, Maspero, 1970.

Ma yella d nefsa fiħel awal zgan imetṭawen deg wallen-is ur tezmir ad tessali awal imi tettwaħqar dayen inetyeġen qqarent gar-asent; tin id yesean taqcict d tamenzut ad tađen aṭas ad tdegger temzi-is rebbi ad yerwu tadṣa, yeslalay-d taqcict seg teqcict:

Γef liħala n ubabat ula d netta ur temgarad ara aṭas ȣef tin n tyemmat, assmi ara tenu ġur-s teqcict , yessebgen-d HENRI GENEVOIS belli ur yettmagar ara talalit-agħi n teqcict s lferħ imi yeqqar<sup>1</sup> *Ilul-d uqerru n zyada deg twacult s yes ur ttaċcarey ara axxam, s yes ur tt-harabey ara aedaw*<sup>2</sup>. Ttwalin taqcict d lbumba yezmer ad tettardeq yal deqiqa, d ayen i ten-yeğġan ad karhen talalit n teqcict imi ddel macci d tayemmat kan id -teddemen ula d ababat ȣef waya id tewwi C.L DUJARDIN yiħet n tqesħit deg uđli-is "Traduction des légendes et contes merveilleux de la grande kabylie" anda yiwen n wemyar d tameṭṭut-is ttwademren ad nyen iman-nsen imi sean-d ala yiħet n teqcict<sup>3</sup> d agi tettban-d temħqranit n tameṭṭut s wudem unsib seg ass mi ara d-tħal alama rran fell-as timedlin. Wagi seg tama n tlalit-is kan, axemmim -agi yella-d seg lawan n yiżiġ imi d irgazen i ixdmien ȣef uxxam d tudrin-nsen imi tameṭṭut akken id tenna T.YACINE ger wid ur nesei ara awal am nettat amigerdan. Ccan n urgaz yuli imi yeqqewa arnu yetħarab ȣef taddart ma d tameṭṭut tella kan i tarawt d lecyal n uxxam<sup>4</sup>. Argaz ad iqqim ixdem i wexxam-is macci am teqcict ad tbeddel axxam imawelan s wexxam n wiyaḍ ȣef waya qqaren<sup>5</sup> *taqcict ma tedder yelha ahat ad d-tawi lxir ma tmut yella wemkan-is deg tmeqbert*<sup>5</sup>.

Taqcict ur ikeffu ara fell-as l-ħif , mi ara tmed d tilemzit yettimyur uyilif-is-nnif d leqder n twacult icudd ȣer-s<sup>6</sup>, imi ȣer yisem-is i yurez lear n twacult-is, llan wid d-yeqqaren d akken zik win yesean tuħsibt d wayed ad yekcem ȣer uxxam-is deg l-leyyab-nsen ad yeġġ taqcict-nsen d lemluq .

Assmi ara d tawed d tameṭṭut ara yezwġen, d agi ur tesei ara azref ad textir win ara d tay-terrna-d ȣef waya T.YACINE ababat d netta ara icaxxen i wumi ara tt-yefk bela ma yeccawer-itt ma ulac ababat d għma-s ney d leemum-is ney d l-wali-in, ma ulac akk wigi d tayemmat ara icaxxen<sup>7</sup>, mahsub ur tesei ara nettat rray deg zwaġ-is.

<sup>1</sup> Genevois L., *éducation familiale en kabylie*, FBD, Fort National(1)1966.

<sup>2</sup> Idem P 30

<sup>3</sup> DUJARDIN L C., *Traduction des légendes et contes merveilleux de la grande kabylie*, 2Vol, Imp.nat.Guethner,1965,Pp.90-93.

<sup>4</sup> YACINE T. Les kabyles: *Éléments pour la compréhention de l'identité berbère*, 1992. Paris:fayard P16.

<sup>5</sup> H.Genevois, Ibid P32.

<sup>6</sup> Ibid P59.

<sup>7</sup> YACINE T., Op-cit, P33.

Annect-a ibeyyen-it-id ula d HANOTEAU yenna-d'tameṭṭut ur tesei ara awal ula di zwaġ-is,d baba-s ara tt-yefken i win yebya,ma ulac-it d atmaten-is ney d iqriben-is ,ma d tawacult-nni ur tesei ara irgazen d yemma-s n teqcict ara idebbren ney yeskeflen s zwaġ-is<sup>1</sup>.d annect-a i yettaġan tikwal tameṭṭut ney kra seg-sent yeddan d tislatin mebla lebyi-nsent ad d berrun-t neyad d-bevynent lyid-nsent s nneqma deg uxxam n wergaz-is aya-ag i yettban-d deg usefru-ag i id-tejmee T.YACINE deg udlis-is “Izli ou l'amour chanté en kabylie”

Ur s-ttsamahay i baba

Iyi-yefkan ur elimey

La qqaren lfatiha

Deg wemnar la tħessisey

Gulley s leeżzat n dadda

Taxxamt-is ur tt-ɛmirey<sup>2</sup>

Labaeda mi ara tili tnuqt d temyart akked telwest,tameṭṭut n umenzu tesea azal deg uxxam ugar n tlewsatin...maca amkan yelhan d win ara d terbeh s lweqt, s tirmi akked tmusni-is deg uxxam ad tawed yer yiswi agejdan ad tkem deg uxxam<sup>3</sup>.

Taqcict-nni tezweġ dayen tuyal d tameṭṭut ad ttqabel lhif s yedmaren, ad ɛeddi akk yef wayen tedder yemma-s.yas ulama tameṭṭut tettwawet ar lqaċa,tettwahqer deg kra n tmesal d acu kan llan wid d-yennan ayen yemgaraden yef waya. Deg rray-ag i tenna-d MAKILAM di tmuyl-i is tameṭṭut taqbaylit di talit tamensayt tesea azayer d ameqqrān imi zik-nni d-yettilli lxilaf gar teqbilin uqbel ad siwden yer cwal d yidim ttceggieen kra n tlawin ara iruhen s yisem n leerc n teqbilt-nni, akken ad siwđent yer tifrat mebla ma uzlen idamen gar-asen aya d ayen isawđen yer ferru n waṭas n temsal. Tenna-d d ayen;tilawin timaziżin uqbel anekcum n waeraben llan-t ttfent adeg alqayan llan-t yef uqqaru n tgeldiwin am Dihya<sup>4</sup>.

<sup>1</sup> Hannoteau A., in <<Poésie populaire de la kabylie du djurdjura>>, Troisième partie: *La position de la femme chez les kabyles*. Ed Paris, 1867, P 287.

<sup>2</sup> T.YACINE, Izli ou l'amour chanté en kabylie, P82.

<sup>3</sup> T.YACINE, Op-cit, Pp 17-18.

<sup>4</sup> M.Grasshoff, Le cycle de la vie d'une femme kabyle dans la société traditionnelle-You Tube.

BOULIFA yenna-d deg wawal-is "ay-ag i akk d lekdeb nekkni issnen d akken tella lihala n lqebayel ifahmen,nezmer ad neggal ur nhennet belli ulac ay ezizen ar uqbayli am tmeṭṭut-is imi yezra mebla nettat ddunit-is tefray,axxam-is ur yelli,kra n lbadna d rray yellan taelém yis-s tmeṭṭut-is»<sup>1</sup>.Yenna-d d ajen lamer d ccyel n rray d tedbir ay ttaran bnadem d argaz yilli amur ameqqran deg leqbayel yessefk d nutni ara yelsen icewwawen ad ġen ibernyas itlawin-nsen imi yef akken nssen nezra d rray-nsent i xeddmən<sup>2</sup>.

Tameṭṭut ulac win isebren am nettat,tbub taekkemt n ddunit ama deg uxxam ama s seg tama n trebga d usimyer n ddarya-nsent. Tayemmat mi ara tettrebbi araw-is s wayen ara d-ttwacekkren ger medden aya-ag i tebder-it-id C.L DUJARDIN<sup>D</sup> tayemmat i yettressin deg waraw-is tħbayeε d wansayen n tjadit<sup>3</sup>. Tettrebbi araw-is deg waṭas n tażulin tettwellih-it , tesseħrac-it, tettwessi-ten yef tegmat,lefhama d nnif am wakken tettezzu deg-sen tirrugza d tisas,ad tt-naf d tin ur nxeddem ara mahyaf gar dderya-s, d aqcic ney d taqciet imi ula d nettat tesea azal yur-s, tettrebbi-tt akken ad tqabel timetti wa ad as-thedden yef nnif d wazal-is acku nnif yer leqbayel akken id nenna yella di tfekka n teqciet. yef waya tewwi-ay-d C.L DUJARDIN yiwen n udiwenni gar tyemma-tt d yell-is-tura ilaq ad thadred iman-im,tmeqred, arrac ad kem-id-ttluqul. Ad tesud ciṭ n tebbucin, ur ilaq ara ad truhed d warrac ansa ad tessamsed tezwey n wudem, am d-fyen yidamen si gar imesdan,yeweer ma yella tesxesred iman-in,ur tettizmired ara ad tzewġed, acku id amezwaru d urgaz-im ad ifaq,ad kem-id-yawi yef weyyul s axxam n baba-m, nnif n twacult-nney ad yames<sup>4</sup>.Imi ulac leqraya zik,ulac allalen ideg ara d-telqed tamusni d ttrebga ihi d nettat kan i d ayerbaz n tmucuha d yinjan d teseeraq deg ara lemdeñ tiktiwin yes-s ara ttqabalen timsal n yal ass.Macci d aya kan imi ula d aṭṭanen n warraw-is d nettat i ten-yettmagaren s udawi d nettat id tamejjayt n twacult,mi tezzi lmelhi umuđin s kra imeslayen,din yeffey-it waṭtan .

Di taggara, ad d-ninni d akken tameṭṭut deg tellalit-ag i tamensayt akken byun rrent di rrif lamena ad tteqim i lbedda d nettat i d tigejdit n tmetti, fell-as i yebna uxxam yer tama n urgaz,n twacult d dderya tezga tetħarab yef wemkan-is di tmetti,tettaeraq ad tili d amedya gar wallen n yiiegħallen n twacult-is ama yer twaculin nnid. Vur-s terbeh ur tt-ixus, yas teeteb, yas lqella n llebsa akked lqella n tgħallu,tezga tsebber i lhif, tessaram kan ad d-yawed wass ideg ara yekfu wannect-a.

<sup>1</sup> BOULIFA.S.A Méthode de langue Kabyle : Cours de deuxième année Etude linguistique et sociologique sur la Kabylie du Djurdjura,Alger.

<sup>2</sup> Ibid

<sup>3</sup> C.L.DUJARDIN, Opcit , P240.

<sup>4</sup> Ibid, P69.

## I.2. Azal n tameṭṭut deg tmetti tatrart

Timetti taqbaylit ur tmeṭṭut ara ȣef tmetti tazzayrit,imi tameṭṭut taqbaylit ula d nettat d tameṭṭut tazzayrit.d-agt ad nemmeslay ȣef snat n tyawsiwin deg tatrart, tamezwarut d azal n tameṭṭut taqbaylit deg tegravla ney tameṭṭut taqbaylit tagrawlit, tayawsa tis snat d tameṭṭut taqbaylit seg timunent ar ass-a.

## I.3. Tameṭṭut taqbaylit deg tegravla

Tameṭṭut taqbaylit ula d nettat teħħulfa d akken yessefk fell-as ad t-dfer atmaten-is yer wedrar ȣef waya yenna-d FRANTZ FANON tilawin tizzayriin seg useggas n 1955 bdant seεeunt imedyaten. D tilawin timeynasin i yuvalen d aybalu,bedlent ula d asugen n tmetti.Tużjal teqcict tettali yer udrar weħd-s d yergazen, imawlan ttijim war ma yewwed-iten-id lexbar n teqcict n 18 yiseggasen, i yegganen deg lexla ney deg yefran, achal n wagġuren. Timetti tazzayrit deg umennu ȣef tlelli-ines aṭas n iseflan i tefka, aṭas n tyawsiwin i ibedlen, almi qeblen aya...taqcict tameynast yettbeddilen abrid trewwel seg wansayen iqdimen tmennee si lqid n tmetti<sup>1</sup>. Seg waya nezmer ad d-nnini d akken azayer n tameṭṭut tazzayrit ibeddel aya-agt tura-d fell-as deg uymis n “El Moudjahid” Kherdan Aicha ass n 12 magu,aseggas n 1972. Sdaxel n F.L.N i tesnara tameṭṭut tizemmar-is ama deg tayult n leesker,tanmettit,tasartant,tmusni ,tagrawla terza asalu yurzen tameṭṭut tazzayrit achal n leqrun-aya,tbeddel axemm̄em.tameṭṭut tuy amkan iwulmen deg umennu ȣef tlelli n tmurt<sup>2</sup>.

Azayer atrar n tameṭṭut s umata illul-d assmi i tebda tegravla tazzayrit n 1954, tennulfa-d tugna tatrart n tameṭṭut s tnekkra n tegravla tazzayrit.Tameṭṭut tessawed ad teseu azayer amaynut s wallal n tegravla-a.labaeda ma nujal yer wass n 20 Aout deg useggas n 1956 anda id as-yettunek uzayer asertan i d-yesbegganen d akken tbeddel tmuqli n yizzayriyen ȣur-s, Ad nazen azul s leqder i tebyst n telmežyin d tlawin d tyemmatin d tyessetmatin-nney timjuhad i yettekin, ula s leslah deg yifasen-nsent, deg umennu ȣef tlelli n tmurt<sup>3</sup>.

<sup>1</sup> F.FANON, sociologie d'une revolution . Paris, Françoi Maspero, éditeur ,1972, PP 85-87.

<sup>2</sup> EL MOUDJAHID, 12 mai 1978, cité par KHARDANE Aicha P30.

<sup>3</sup> S.GHEZALI, l'ambiguité de l'aventure démocratique des femmes algériennes, Paris, IFRI, 2004, P4.

D acu aya-agı ur d yebeggen ara d akken tameṭṭut temgada nettat d urgaz, amedya n uselmed ad d-naf tilawin ur yeyrin ara ugar n 95 % acku timetti mazal-itt teṭṭef deg kra n wansayen-is iheddred fell-as unagmay BRAHIM HACHLOUF igduden aeraben d yimaziyen n tefriqt ugafa,werten-d ansayen iqdimen,yef wacu aslmed n teqcicin icud yer tmuylı-nsen yessewhamen yer wunti, i yeqnen yer kra n wazalen am nnif d lherma<sup>1</sup>. Yerna-d yef wawal-is Imawlan n teqcict ad agin aselmed-nsent, dayen ugaden ansi ad ldin wallayen-nsent yer umadal ad fyent i ubrid<sup>2</sup>

#### I.4. Tameṭṭut taqbaylit seg timunent ar ass-a

Seg timunent d assawen, tameṭṭut ur teqqim ara akken i tella imi tbeddel fell-as teswiet, tuyal ula d nettat tesea ney ttewfken-as kra n yisuđaf deg tmendawt ladya ahric n twacult sumata d tameṭṭut s wudem uberriz ama deg twacult ama deg uxeddimm.Ihi isuđef yeenan akk tameṭṭut tazzayrit ttwajm  n deg wayen yettusemman isuđaf n twacult id d-yeff  n ass n 09 juin 1984, deg lawan-nni t  yamsa tazzayrit teh  b asnulfu n yisuđaf-a d wid ara i  iwnen deg usudes n twacult tazzayrit, deg-s snulfan-d isuđaf yettwasemres yef tezzayriyin sumata ama yef tameṭṭut taqbaylit ama yef tameṭṭut ta  rabt, xas ma ulama mxalafent deg yidles d la  sel.ttawin-d sumata yef zwa  g,ta  emamt, lwert d urebbi.

Deg uhric-agı neffey i tayult n tsekla ma  sub icud yer tusna n tmitti imi nezra d akken tasekla d lemri n tmitti.

Ger tagara nezmer ad d-nini d akken deg tizi n wassa, tameṭṭut ur teqqim ara kan deg wayen tella zik, imi tbeddel lhala-s acku tessawed yer yizerfan-is, yas ma ulama yella wanda i terra kra n wansayen-is d yedles-is di rrif,imi iswi-ines ad tressi iman-is ama deg uxxam ama deg uxeddimm ama deg uselmed.

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<sup>1</sup> BRAHIM HACHLOUF, LA FEMME ET LE DEVELOPEMENT AU MAGHREB. Une approche socio-culturelle, Africa focus, Vol7 1991, PP330-354.

<sup>2</sup> Idem.

Ahric wiſ ſin  
Talalit n llufan

## II. Talalit n llufan

Talalit n llufan d tagnit i tettrağu twacult,ama d imawlan n urgaz ama d imawlan n tmettut<sup>1</sup>. Llufan d axalaf n uxxam , d asnarni n tumert gar yięagalen n uxxam , d ayen I yessimyuren tawacut, am waken I d- qqaren: win ur nesei ddarya mehqr; d annex-a I yeğğan temetti taqbaylit tamensayt tettak azal s waṭas I tlalit n llufan. Gas akken tessemgerid gar tlalit n waqcic d tin n teqciet maca d nutni I d azamul n lfarḥ,am akken H.Genevois: « Sidi Rebbi ixleq-ay-d dderya I ddunit ad nefreh yis-sen ad yefreh I wakken ad teemer ddunit.yefka-yay- d dderya d ijeğğigen n ddunit<sup>2</sup>».

Deg wamud-ntey llan yisefra i d-teqqar tmettut yef tlalit n llufan, ama I waqcic ney I teqciet. D wamek tettqabal tmetti taqbaylit talalit n uqcic d teqciet?

### II.1. Ass n tlalit

Seg-mmi i d-newwi timunent, tilawin uyalent rebbunt di sbiter.Ma yella d zik tametット trebbu deg uxxam.Mi ara d-yehder lehlak n tmettut,ad ssiwlen s lemyawla i «lqabla» ad-tas yer tmudint».<sup>3</sup>

Mi ara d-ilal llufan ad t-id-terfed lqabla ad tmuquel ma yella d aqcic ney d taqcict. Ma yella d aqcic ad as-tini s lferh«d aqcic ad am-t-yeğğRebbi d aqarru»ney ad as-tini s lferh «d aqcic ad t-yeg Rebbi d tawenza tasaedit».Lqabla ad teddem llufan-nni ad t-segrireb yer lqaşa ad as-tini:«ad tseħħid akken tseħħa lqaşa»;yerna ad as-teslilew tlata tikwal yer tmezzuyt,ma yella d taqcict ur d-as-sliliwen ara.<sup>4</sup>

Imiren ad tekker lqabla ad tegzem timiż i llufan ad tqis rebea n yiđuđan si tħebbu d asawen,umbaed ad tegzem s tefrut i teqqed s tergin n lkanun.

Ayen i d-yegran si timiż-nni ad tessers yef tama n uqru-yis. Tezmer tyemmat n llufan ,ad tmud cwiż si timiż i tin ur nsaeeu ara dderya adtt-tečč s tamment i wakken ad terfed<sup>5</sup>.ass n tlalit xedmen wat wexxam imensi din ara ččen akk; imawlan n tmettut d yimawlan n wargaz. tawacult tessaram ad yili llufan-is d amerbuħ dya teqqar-as:

A Rebbi leali

Iyi-d yesferħen irebbi-w

Yesferħen dduħ-iw

<sup>1</sup>MEHFOUFI M.,*le répertoire musical d'un village berbère d'Algérie (kabylie)*,thèse de doctorat, éthnomusicologie,université de paris x,1992,p 71.

<sup>2</sup>Genevois H.,*Education familiale en kabylie*,FDB n° 89,fort national,1966, p 19.

<sup>3</sup>MAHFOUFI M.,*chants de femme en kabylie,Fête et rites au village*,Mémoire du CNRPAH,Nouvelle série N°9,Ed CNRPAH,Alger,2006,p 52.

<sup>4</sup> Akken i ay-d-nnani timsiwal

<sup>5</sup> M.MAHFOUF Ibid.p.52.

A Rabbi ur iyi-tetkkes ara  
 A Rabbi ad yili d lweđe n lœql-is  
 Ad yili d lweđe n baba-s d yemma-s  
 Amcum ur d-yettqerrib yur-s  
 Ad tæddi şşedwa am ass-n i d-ilul

### II.1.1. Talalit n weqcic

Talalit n weqcic tesea azal meqren yer leqbayel,imi d netta i yettawin isem n baba-s iwakken ur inegger ara d netta ara iemren axxam. A baba-t ut yettmattat ara d amengur mačci d abarrani ara t-iwarten<sup>1</sup>.akka i d-tenna dayen:«Asmi ara d-ilal uqcic,ifreh uxam,ferhen ula d isulas-is;tettay teftilt deg-s»<sup>2</sup>

Aqcic d netta i yessehbibiren yef nnif n twacult-is ,d netta i d aqarru n uxam,yettqabal akk uguren n twacult ney n tmetti s umata;yef waya i nettaf irgazen deg tjemmuyaे ferrun timsal n yemdanen .Acku zik ttwalin axxam yesean atas n yergazen, d win i d axxam amerkanti yesean lhiba yer medden ;mačci s adrim kan i ttmuqulen.Lferh-ag i cerkent At wexxam akked taddart merra,«aqcic ad yernu d æeggal yer udrum;di teswiet n lehna, d agrawliw di teswiet n tegrawla»<sup>3</sup>

Tameṭṭut i tt-yettyafaren deg leewacer d gma-s,kra deg win yesean tawellit tezweğ ad yerzu yur-s ,anect-a d tacbbiħt i teqcict,abaeda ma yella atas n watmaten-is i tesea ,tettzuxu yes-sen atas.<sup>4</sup>

Tayemmat tettqabal talalit n uqcict s lferh meqren,lferh-is ur yesei ra tamtilt deg-s I tællaq akk asirem-is,dya teqqar deg wawal-is:

Keċċ a mmi

Ad k-yeğg Rabbi d asalas  
 D ixef n udrum  
 Yur-k ad sendent tullas  
 Ad tas leid tameqrant  
 Tayribt ad terzuq fell-as.

<sup>1</sup>Genevois H.,*la famille,FDB,Fort national,1962,p 19.*

<sup>2</sup>Genevois H.,*Education familiale en Kabylie,FDB,n59,Fort national,1966,p.19*

<sup>3</sup>Hanoteau A. et A.LETOURNEAU,Les coutumes Kabyle(Tom11 ,)Ed Limprime nationale,Paris,p.209.

<sup>4</sup> Akken i aγ-d-nnant temsiwal

Ticki lqebla ad teslalu tleta tikwal yer tmezzuyt-is tayeffust s laeqel;ad ternu tleta tikwal s laeyad iwakken ad d-ssebgen belli d aqcic i yernan yur-sen,tilawin n uxxam ad slilwent dayen yid-s,imir-nni ad azlent tlawin nnđen ad ssiyertent yid-sent<sup>1</sup>.

Mi ara d-kecment ad srebħent aqcic i Wat wexxam;qqarent-arent « aqcic-nwen d amerbuħ d win ara d-yestebbeen atmaten-is».

Qqarent-d dayen :

Yerna uqcic yur-wen

Ad t-yeğeel Rabbi d asaedi-nwen.

Tamyart ad tefren ger tlawin i d-yusan snat ney tleta n tid yesnen ad cnunt, ad ten-tefraq yef sin yegrawen,tid d-yettawin icewwiqen yef tlalit, d tid i d-yettawin yef ccnawi niđen.«talalit n weq sic d tagnit n lferħ deg-s ttemlilint-d tlawin akken ad yenint, yerna ad sađent talalit-is<sup>2</sup>».

Dya tid i d-yusan ad čċent imensi yur-sen. Sut uxxam qqarent dayen isefra anda hemdent Rabbi i d-yefkan aqcic , ttcekkirent tayemmat<sup>3</sup> dya qqarent:

A lxir-iw lxir-inu

Fukken imetħawen

Ttejra n leħlu teggar-d afriwen

Rebbi d arezzaq ijjebbar win yerzen

Mi kkrent tlawin ad ruħentyekfa wurar ad-as-ininit:«a wen-ikemmell Rebbidi lfarħ n challah», ad as-rrent sut uxxam«Akent-nettara di lxir, ncallah,a kent nettara deg lfarħ n warraw- nkunt n cellah».

## II.1.2. Talalit n teqcict

Deg tallit yezrin,talalit n teqcict di twacult,d tin ur iteffey leħzen ugar n wussan.Tettrusu-d tsusmi yef lhara,ulac lbarud ulac tiyratin. H.Genevois yenna-d yef wanect-a:« Asmi ara tlal teqcict, iyelli-d tħlam yef lhara,kulci d asemmađ<sup>4</sup> »,ur ferħen ara yes-s at uxxam,mgal talalit n uqcic i ttrajun s lferħ meqren.

<sup>1</sup>Mahfoufi M.,op.cit,p 77.

<sup>2</sup>Nacib Y.,*Eléments sur tradition oral, Ed SNED, Alger, 1981, p 10.*

<sup>3</sup>Ibid.p.55.

<sup>4</sup>H.Gevevois,OP.CIT,p.23.

Acku anect-a yekka-d seg zik,zman i tella teqcict ur tesei azal la deg twacult-is la deg tmetti,amedya:zik mi tella akken ddunni d tabujahlit;neqqen tiqcicin nedlen-tent kan akken d timuddirin.

Tamsalt-a n mahyaf ger uqcic d teqcict tella yer leqbayel s wudem meqren,anda ttwalin taqcict ur teswi ara amek yeswa uqcic,acku d wa i ieemren axxam n baba-s akken ur inegger ara;ma d taqcict mi ar timyur kan cwiż,ad tezweġ; akken qqaren:«Axxam yesean tullas am tirect n yiyyid din yella din yeddem-it wađu».

Timetti taqbaylit tettqabal tagnit n tlalit n teqcict s tsusmi, la tiyratin ,la sbue-nni i xedmen i uqcic,qqarent-as:

Ilul γur-i uxettur

Ur ttikalay fell-as lgar

Ur ttqabalay yes-s lkuffar

Ur eemray yes-s ddar.

Ula deg uxxam xeddment tlawin i nnafsa tiyrifin; qqarent«akken ur d-rennu ara yemma-s tiqcicin».

Gas akken talalit n teqcict ttwalin-tt s yir tamuqli,maca tayemmat ad teqqim d tin yesseħbibiren fell-as, tesmenyaf-itt yef nnger dya teqqar-as:

A yelli ferħey yis-sem

D Rebbi I kem-id-yefkan

Ixir kemmini

Wala irebbi yexlan.

Maca tamheqranit-a n teqcict ur telli ara s wudem amatu,acku llant kra n twaculin xas ulamma drus, snen azal tesea teqcict,abaeda tayemmat yettmilin nezzeħ yer yelli-s, tettaf-itt d idis-is ayeffus di kullec,d timxiwent-is deg cyel n uxxam,d lbir n lesrar-is,d tukksa n lxiq-is.

Ayen yessahżanen tayemmat yerna yessewhac-itt,d zwaġ n yelli-s ; iyelli-d tħlam deg uxxam;tettaġġa-d lwaħc ameqran.

Dya tayemmat teqqrar-as:

Kem a yelli

A taxeddact n yibawen

Nniy-as mi i d-tluled

Yekkes lxiq deg wulawen

Ma d tura mi meqred

Necred deg-m imelyunen.

Akken tebyu tili temsalt-a n mahyaf gar uqcic d teqcict, imawlan ssaramen ala ayen yelhan i warraw-nsen.Dya taqcict yessaram-as ad teic tudert n slaġen deg uxxam-is ,xas txuš ad tt-iċiwen baba-s akk s wayen i wumi yezmer ,qqaren-as :

Lalla lalla

Ein leedriya

Sliy i baba-m mi i yettgalla

Ad am-d-yawi taklit ulamma s meyya.

Talalit d tagħid deg tessemras tmettut leewayed terna teqqrar-d isefra.

Deg yisefra-agħi tettbeyyin-d tmettut amek tettqabal tmetti talalit n uqcic s lferħ d tlalit n teqcict s leħzen d tsusmi.

## **II.2. Leewayed i xedment i llufan**

Tas akken tamuyli n twacult di tlalit n weqcic d teqcict temgerad, ayagi yeskan-it-d lfareh id yettbanen di lhara yef wudmawen nat wexxam ama d irgazen ney d tilawin .maca tamdawit ur tessemgirid ara gar llufanat .

### **II.2.1. Ass n telt yyam ney( ass n wagus)**

Ansay-a llan wid i-tt-ixeddmen ass n rebəiyan ney ass n telt yyam qqaren-t-as as n wagus, assen ad tekkar nnafsa şbah ad teđlu agusim, ad tt-gahel tazzult ,ad as-begsent agus . tayemmat n nafsa ney tamyart-is ad d-ment içettiđen n llufan-nni aten-sirdent,macca ilaq ad yilli sbah zik yerna ilaq ad tettcar imi-is d tamellalt.Dayen ma tella d taqciet I tesea ad as-cebhent as- xedment aluk, tazzult ....ma yella d aqciic ad as-serdent ad yizdig ,ma d yemma-s ilaq att-less timahremt ad tarnu ad as-texdem tafzimt

Ass n telt yyam-agı ad d-awin imawlan n nafsa taħbult n tmellalin ad čcen akk wat wexxam ad arnun ad farqen akk iljiran .

#### **✓ Tuksa ntucerka:**

Tukksa n tucerka txeddem-itt temyart I llufan ass wis telt yyam seg tlalit n llufan.Maca tella tekxa n tucarka s wemceħ deg wunyir. Teqqar-as :

1- Mechay mmi (yelli) di tenyirt

Ur t-tettnal tirmiit

2- Mechay mmi (yelli) deg tenyirt

Kkesay-as lekksel lkeslan

Rriy-as leesel læeslan

S lqedra n Rebbi d win i k-id-yefkan

Mi i t-temcaħ s yiles-is aman-nni ney sker-nni ad ten-tenyel yer uzrug.

Tella dayen tuksa n tucarka s wanfalen; anfalen-agı d anexluđn laeqaquer I d-ttayent,neyden-ten sexdamen-ten I tuksa n tucarka. Rennunt-äsent aman n zher,sekker, lemlah,lemri...,a ten-thul akk imiren ad teddem ibawen ney lubyan; yal yiwen s wacu it-ttekkes, ad tsisin yiwen yiwen daxel unexluđ-nni ad nadi akk lemfaşel-is ad as-teqqar:

1- Teksay tucerka d uneqluy

Teksay tiferyi tt-weryi

Ttarray tiziwyi timely

Ad yejeğgug ad yenerni

S lfedl n Rebbi d nnbi.

2- Ksay tucarka d uneqluy

Kra d tecrek yemma-k(am) ayyur

Seddaw tmurt s-nnig tmurt

S uhus n Rebbi s uhus n lmalaykat

Net beldeyin,net yarbiyin ,net carqiyin

S kra yellan daw n tmurt

S kra yellan nnig tmurt.

Qqarent-d ass n ttlata yelha mlih i tukksa n tucerka ama i uqcic, ama i teqcict,imi d alqađ i nleqqed llufanat iwakken ad seun zhar aqcic d zhar,taqcict d zhar <sup>1</sup>dya tenna-yay-d Nna Tawes:

« Yef wayagi i zewġent teqcicin zik di temżi », seg yisefra i d-qqarent i teqcict :

Mechay-kem di tenyirt

Ur kem-tettnal tirmi

Mechay-kem mxalfa

Ad teyli deg-m tucerka s tuffya

Akken i yessaylay ufellah tadella

Maca dayen llan tid ineflen taqcict sbah zik qbel lefjar s lemħaħ qarent-d yef umellaħ agi n teqcict:

<sup>1</sup>Akken i aq-d-nnant temsiwal

Neflay-kem s lemlah

Awal-im ad imellaḥ

Zin-im ad ibarah

S lqul n Rebbi d Sellah

Am ugeliid mara ynađah

Ney am tislit mara-d teşbah.

## II.2.2. Ass n lğemea

Tamyart tettekkes tucerka i llufan iwakken «ad irebbi tikesmatin » mačči kan s umcaħ n tenyirt tessexdam ula d anaxluð n wanfalen: sskar, lemlah ,lqahwa ,lmus,lemri... Ayagi xedment-tt s waṭas ass n lğemea ad yejmae tikesmatin, ama i uqcic ama i teqcict.<sup>1</sup>

Teqkar-as:

Kkesay-ak tucerka s wuglan

Awal-ikd aziđan

Awal n medden am yizzan

Ma yella d taqciet ad as-ternu:

a- Kkesay-am tucerka s lemlah

Awal-im ad imellaḥ

Zzin-im ad iberrah

b- Kkesay-am tucerka s lemri

Win i kem-yezran akem-imenni

Am waerab am uqbayli

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<sup>1</sup>Akken i d-ay-d-nnant temsiwal.

Akken dayen i rennunt i wanfalen-nni timellalin ad as-tent-cellent akk i teksumt n llufan ,ad t-ğgent alamma d azekka-nni ad as-cucfen-t. Ayagi iwakken ad telhu teksumt-is yerna ur iseεeu ara yer rriħa.

Aman-nni a tent-đeggar yer wannar ney yer tremmant akken ad yezuğgug am tremmant ad as-tini:

1-Ay annar ,a yimnerni

Mmi ad yezuğgug ad yettnerni

S lfeđl n Rebbi d Nnbi.

2-Ay annar, a yimnerni

Mmi ad yeggan ad yettnarni

S lfeđl-ik a mulani.

Ma dtukksa n tucerka s yibawen ,mi i tessuli temyart yes-sen ad ten-tawi yer tala ad asent-tini i tlawin:«wexremt ad ődegray tucerka n mmi ney n yelli » ,ad waxrent tlawin,ad tent-tdeggar ad tini :

Deggray tucerka d unayluy

D tigad cerkay ayyur

Ddaw n tmurt ,nnig n tmurt.

Ad tuyal s axxam mebla tafunart ,mi i d-tewwed s axxam ad as-tini:

Ad yeħlu ssaed-ik

Ad yeħemer ssuq-ik

Ad yeħċar lğib-ik

Llufan ad yessusem ad yeħlu ,ad as-yekkes lehlak.yerna ad iżebbi tekkusmatin.

Aṭas n leċwayed niđen i yellan yer leqbayel, tella gar-asent tagi:ad ddmen cwiż seg wakal n liec n tħirellas akked nnesnas n tmellalt ad as-t-seċċent i llufan iwakken ad d-yeffey d axfifan am tħirellest.<sup>1</sup>

Leċwad-agħi I s-tħeddem ass n telt yyam, d wass n lgħemha ney ass n sebeiyam(lland tid I s-yettawaden ass n xemsetac n yyum.Xedmen-tent I llufan ula deg wussan n laewacarat am lmulud, tacaebant, sebea uεecrin seg remdjan, taεacurt,leid amuqrar, leid ametqħu...). Tetteksa-as tucarka, teqqar-as-d isefra s wayes tettara fell-as lebla d tucarka , tessaram-as yer Rebbi as-d yefk seħa.tessefray i mmi-s ad lhun wussan-is,ad yeemer suq-is, dayen ad yuzur ad yimyur.

### **II.2.3. Sbuę**

Sbuęd tagnit n lfarh ixedmen imawlan I llufan ara d-ilalen d aqcic ney d taqcict, yettili-d deg wass n wis sebeiyam, ttgen-t am tmeyra s nwal d useċči n seksu , d acu kan di tallit-agħi yuval yegħdel wansay-a xedment kan I weqcic.

### **II.2.4. Ass n rebein n yyum:**

Ass mi ara yawwed wayyur d eċċra n wussan yef tlalit n llufan, tayemmat(timnifrit)Ad tekkar ssbah zik ad tecucef ,ad tcebbah.Mi tekfa seg yiman-is ad tt-eddi yer mmi-s ad tt-ledhu yid-s.

Nettajjeb ass-nni id amezwaru ara tuval yer n wwal, qquarent-d d akken assen ilaq ad tebdu yef wayen yelhan ayen yettalin,ayen yesean temellalin.Maca tuget seg tyemmatin xedment taħbult n tmellalin,xedment barkukes. Ay-agħi ibedrit-id M.Mahfoufi deg udlis-inse yenna-d: tayemmatad texter ass n tsewiqt<sup>2</sup>,akken ad yeemar suq n weqcic.

<sup>1</sup> M.Mahfoufi,op.cit,p52

<sup>2</sup> MHEND OULD A. ,*Essais de vocabulaire médical* (thèse de doctorat en médecine),alger,1954,p 31.

## **II.3.Timnifrit(Nnafsa) d Ixir id as-ttawin imawlan-is**

### **II.3.1. Timnifrit(Nnafsa)**

Tamettut yerban qqaren-as: «nnefsa». Ussan n nefsa tekken rebein n yyum;ayyur d eecra n wussan,deg-sen nefsa ur tetteffey ara yer barçan n uxxam-is, d ussan n westaefu, tlehud kan d yiman-is akk d mmi-s ney yelli-s<sup>1</sup>.

### **II.3.2. Ixir id as-ttawin imawlan I yelli-t-sen**

Ass amenzu ara tenfes tyemmat ,at wexxam-is ad zlun ayažid, ad eedlen imensi ,din akk ara ččent I snat n twaculin tin n wargaz d tin n nefsa.

Ma d ass wis telt yyam d imawlan n nefsa ara d-yawin aqessul n taħbult n llmarqa ad ččen akk wat wexxam-is ad arnun ad ferqen akk iljiran .

Ayagi mayella iwin-tt-id tewwa, ma ur tt-i-d-sewwun ara s-yen ad d-awin kulec d azegzaw ayen akk ilaġen itaħbult ama;(d lbaṭa,labṣel, timeħuct ifelfelazewway, timellalin,zzit, tamtunt, awren...akk d sin iyuzaq yiwen yemzel wayed d amudir a tezlun At wexxam-nni).

Maca dayen ttawin-as Ixir mi eeddant telt yyam-agħi melmi id as-wellan imawlan-is, Ixir-agħiyyal yer seaya n yimawlan (ayen ttawin deg-s),ttawin-as:

-Ikari ma yella d tadist tamenzut , nefqa ma yella d tadist niđen.

-50n kilu n wuwren.

-Aqecwal n tmellalin.

-Seksu aquran.

-Lxudra.

-Taqendurt i nafsa,tayed i temġart-is.

Ticejt-ġi den I llufan.

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<sup>1</sup> M.Mahfoufi,op.cit,p 78.

Talalit d tagnit deg tesemras tmettut laewayed, tarna teqqar-d isefra deg yisefra-agi tettbegin-d tmettut amek tettqabal tmetti talalit n weqcic s lfarh, d wamek tettqabal tin n teqcict s leħzen d tsusmi.

Ahric wis krađ  
Azuzen, aserqas  
d yisefra-nniđen

### **III.1. Azuzen**

#### **III.1.1. Tabadut n uzen**

Azuzen d yiwen n şşenf n tmedyazt i d-tettawi tyemmat s tjinatin d cnawi hninen,mi ara tebyu ad tesgen llufan-is.

Anagmay P.Zumthor yefka-d yiwt n tabadut i şşenf-agı i deg i d-yenna : «Azuzen d yiwen n şşenf n ccna i yessen akk umađal ...tamedyazt-agı tcennu-tt tyemmat i llufan ,tessedhay-it yis-s akken ad yet̄tes»<sup>1</sup>

Mhenna Mahfoufi di tektab-ines i yura yef ccnawi i iqdimen n kra n tudrin n leqbayel ,yefka-d rebəa yismawen yemgaraden i şşenf -agi n tmedyaz<sup>2</sup> :(ahuzzu ,asberber,azuzen, ashuli) .Muhand Akli Salhi yettwali dayen «Azuzen d ccnawi n usgan n llufan »yefka-d ula d netta rebəa yismawen-agı ttwabdren-ay-d deg şşenf-agı n tmedyazt<sup>3</sup> :Azuzen,ahuzzu, ashulli adewweh.Kra seg yismawen -agi ttwabdren-ay-d deg wannar mi d-nejmeş ammud-ntey n yisefra, yerna ttwabdren-d dayen ula deg yiđrisen n tmedyazt,am wakken ara ay-d-iban wanect-nni seg yimedyaten ara d-nefk.

##### **a. Ahuzzu**

Yekka-d seg umyag«huz» anamek\_is «herrek s ttawil» d awal yettwassnen di temnadṭ-agı n leqbayel:anamek-ines icud s ahuzzu n llufan di dduḥ ney deg urebbi n yemma-s ney gar ifassen-is<sup>4</sup>.

Huz huz a yiđes

A mmi ɛzizen yeba ad yet̄tas

A Rabbi ḥareb fell-as

Teğged mmi-s I yemma-s

Terred I wađdaw tisfi.

<sup>1</sup> ZUMTOR P.,*Introduction a la poésie oral*,Ed Seuil ,Paris1983,p.88.

<sup>2</sup> MAHFOUFI M.,*Le repératoire musical d'un village berbère d'Algérie(Kabylie)*,thèse de doctorat,université de Paris,1992.p.262.

<sup>3</sup> SAIHI M.A.,«*Poésie féminine et poétique, Kabyle*»,in,actes du colloque international.Des femmes et des textes dans l'espace maghrebin ,constantine.Expression N°7,avri l2001,p.211.

<sup>4</sup> DJllaoui M.,*Tiwsatin timensayin n tmedyazt taqbaylit*,HCA,2007.p.14

**b. Asberber**

Yekka-d seg umyag «sberber» i yesean anamek n uşummu,d ayen i d-icudden s asgan n llufan.<sup>1</sup>

**c . Azuzen**

D awal i d-yettuyalen s tuget di tmedyazt i tcennu tyemmat,mi ara tebyu ad tesgen mmi-s,awal- agi icud yer wallal n uzuzen lawan-nni ayen iwumi semman «dduh».<sup>2</sup>

Amedya:

Zzuzn-it zzuzn-it a yiðes  
Yak mmi yeba ad teþtes  
Ur t-yettay ur t-ibellu  
Siwa lxir deg wul-ines.

Deg umawal n J.M Dallet, tafransist/taqbaylit<sup>3</sup>, awal azuzen yebna yef uyar «zn» i yesean anamek n usgan n llufan.

**d. Ashulli \_ashullu \_ashulla**

Awal-agı yettemgarrad si temnaðt yer tayed, llan wid i d-as\_yeqqaren ashulli, wiyað qqaren-as ashullu wiyað semman-as ashulla. Maca anamek-ines yiwen mmalen-d akk ccnavi n uzuzen i beddun s sin wawalen-agı: ullah ullah

Ullah ullah  
Ers\_d ers\_d a naddam  
Mmi ad yeseu lxeddam  
Ad yessusum ad yeggan  
S lfedl n baba igenwan.

**III.1.2. Amek yettili uzuzen**

Tameþtut taqbaylit tesea ugar n lecyal n uxxam ad-ten-texdem myal ass,macci d mmi-s kan I tesea d cyel.

Ihi mi ara ad teþru ad tt-yeg  ad texdem kra ney kra, tezuzun-it akken ad yet es,imir ad tt-yeg  yer cc el-is.

<sup>1</sup>DJellaoui M., Idem.p.14

<sup>2</sup>Ibid. p.15

<sup>3</sup>J.M Dallet,Dictionnaire Kabyle-Fran ais,Ed SELLAF,Alger,1982 ,p.949.

Iwakken ad t-tezuzen ilaq ad t-tettel uqbel, qqaren-d belli tuttla tessishil iđes i llufan, dayen ur yettduqqus ara deg yiđ. Ihi tayemmat iwakken ad tettel mmi-s, ilaq ad teqqim yer lqaęa , ad tezzel idaren-is. Imir ad tessers asutel (yesean azal n snat n lmitrat deg teyzi yef idarren-is, Ad ternu acetđid n tuttla ney ugar ma yella d ccetwa,syin akin ad ternu tabessast fell-asen iwakken ad tt-tezwir yer daxel i tqejjirin n llufan umbađ ad tessers fell-as mmi-is, aqarru-is yer ljiha n tfednin-is ad as- tdewwar tabessast-nni I tqejjirin-is, imir ad tdewwar acetđid ntuttla fell-as si tedmar-is alamma d tifednin-is s usutel-nni.

Mi tessuli tyemmat tuttla, ad d-tessilef ifassen-is ref tedmarin n mmi-s<sup>1</sup>syin ad d- tini:

Tinegniwin tinerniwin

Mmi ad yif tizziwin.

Ney ad tini:

Tinegniwin tinerniwin

Anect-a i yiđ

Anect-a i wass

Mmi ad yesgam kull-ass

### **III.1.3. Tignatin n uzuzen:**

Asgan n llufan s tjinatin d cnawi d yiwen n twuri i yeddan yef tmeđtut di temnađ-ag i Leqbayel,d nettat i yettebdaden i llufan,tessedhuy-it s ssut-is hninen,dya yettuyal-as d tanumi,Yis-s ara yeggen, yis-s ara yettaf talwit<sup>2</sup>.

Isefra n uzuzen tettyenni-ten kan tmeđtut weħħdes daxel n uxxam<sup>3</sup>,ma d llufan yezmer ad yili deg urebbi,di dduħ ney deg uzagur.

#### **a. Azuzen deg yirebbi**

Mi tettel tyemmat mmi-s,ad t-id terr yer yirebbi-s ad as-tefk ad yetđed.Mi i yerwa ad t-tezzuzen gar ifassen-is,taqarrut-is yef yiyl-is, ad t-id therz si tammas ad t-id senned yer yedmaren-is.Afus niđen ad as-tekkat yes-s s laęqel kan yef tedmarin-is,tettara gar ifassen-is<sup>4</sup>.

<sup>1</sup> Akken i-ay-d-nnant temsiwal.

<sup>2</sup> M.DJELLAOUI,op.cit.p.16

<sup>3</sup> M.MAHFOUFI,op.cit,p.261.

<sup>4</sup> Akken I ay-d-nnant temsiwal.

### b. Azuzen di dduħ:

Dduħ d allal n wesgan n llufan di tmetti taqbaylit.Deg-s i tezzuzun teyemmat llufan-is yettwaelqen yer ujgu alemmas s tmurar akken ad yishil i uherrek yeffes, zelmed.Tikwal tayemmat tettcuddu yer dduħ azareg yezzifen,i wakken d t-tezzuzun mebeid; abaeda mi ara teqqim yer terbut n wuggi; ssut-is ur ihebbes yettawed srid yer tmezzuýt n mmi-s yettazen-d fell-as naddam.<sup>1</sup>

Tettessu teyemmat lqaę n dduħ n llufan s yemjan d wayen akk yezzuğugen, qqaren iwakken ad yezzuğeg şebyan ad tennekmal tfekka-s.

Tayemmat tettagad yef mmi-s s waṭas, txeddem akk ayen tessen akken ad terr fell-as tiṭ .

Dya tettara di dduħ-ines kra n yiċeqqaren d trawwiwin am yezdi s ways i t-tektal tikelt tamezwarut, ifer n yilili, aqarmud, taseṭṭa n yinidek, lemri, lmus s wayes i as-tegzem timiḍ,lemlah.Dayen tayemmat tettaġġa taqereet n waman yef yidis-is;qqaren ula deg wawal«Aman d laman»<sup>2</sup>.

### c. Azuzen s yibibbi

Ma yella llufan mazal iqul melmi ara yettes, yemma-s ur testufuy ara ad teqqim yur-s; ad t-tbib.Ma yella llufan-nni yewwi-d iman-is ad as-telli tiquejjirin-is ad t-cud s usutel; ma yella mazal-it d aleqqaq ad t-tesbed kan ref uerur-is .

Di tegnit-agħi teqkar-as-d tjinatin n uzuzen,nettak tettdewwir iman-is żelmed yeffes,neż tettawi tettara yes-s;mi t-wala yettnudum,ad t-id-tessers ad yettel ma mazalit meċtuh<sup>3</sup>.

#### III.1.4. Isental n uzuzen

Deg uzuzen, teyemmat tettaf iman-is, tessufu-y-d akk ayen i tt-yerzan ama d lferħ ama d lqerħ. Ma d llufan itteħwiġ isefra-a am wakken itteħwiġ tuṭṭda yer yemma-s.<sup>4</sup>

Deg yisefra n uzuzen i d-nejmee, nezmer ad d-nekkse seg-sen isental igejdanen i d-yettuyalen s tuget;asentel amezwaru icud yer yides d wayen i as-tessaram teyemmat i llufan-is, wis ssin d iħlufan i d-tettara teyemmat di tjinatin-inis, wis tlata yettawi-d yef wayen s wayed ttamnen medden am Rabbi , Nbi,lmalayek,lawliya, ssaddat akked d şsalħin.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup> M.DJELLAOUI,op.cit,p.16

<sup>2</sup>Idem. p.16

<sup>3</sup> Akken i ay-d-nnant temsiwal

<sup>4</sup> NACIB Y.,*Elément sur tradition orale*,Ed SNED,Alger,1981,p.11

<sup>5</sup> DJELLAOUI M.,op.cit,p.17

**Amedya:**

Ers-d ers-d ay iđes  
 Mmi yebra ad yettes  
 Ur t-yettar ur t-ibellu  
 Ala lxir deg wul-ines  
 Imetawen ara iru  
 Ad ten-run yeđawen-is.

Tettmeslay-d tyemmat deg usefru-a yef tiđ n teđdawt yer leqbayel, abada yef teyemmat yesean ugar n urrac;imi zik axxam yesean atas n yirgazen ,d win i d axxam amerkanti, maci d idrimen i d seaya. Acku timerna n uqcic s-yes i tessejhad twacult rref-is akken ad d- uyalent wallen n wađdaw deg yirgazen i tekseb twacult; yef waya i tettmenni teyemmat ayen yelhan i mmi-s, ma d ayen n diri tettmenni-as-t i wađdaw-is.

Isefra i d- yettawin yef yiđes tuget deg-sen beddun s tenfaliyin-a:

Ers-d ers-d a yiđes  
 Ers-d ars-s a naddam  
 A yiđes yezzuzunen  
 Zuzn-it zuzen-it a yiđes  
 Zuzn-it zuzen-it a naddam

Deg yisental n uzuzen, maci d iđes kan i wumi tessawal tyemmat, lamaena tettmenni-ya ula d şşeħa i mmi-s<sup>1</sup>; Tetteenni yer Rabbi d lmalayek ad ħarben fell-as, ad t-id-reżqen s wayen akk yelhan, ad sbieden fell-as lada d lebla d yir tiđ, ad yerbeħ ad yuval d bab n cci d ccan, ayaagi yettban-d s tenfaliyin i ssexdamen deg isefra-agħi n uzuzen. «Ad yeseu lxeddam»

**Amedya:**

1- Ers-d a naddam, mmi ad yeseu lxeddam  
 Ad yessussum ad yegħġan, lfeđl bab igenwan  
 2-Ers-d rs-d a yiđes , mmi yebja ad yettas .  
 Almalaykat a tħibbin , yamt-d ar da yur-as .  
 3-A naddam keċ d imħini , rs-d I mmi yef timi.  
 Ad yegħġan ad yettnerni.

<sup>1</sup> NACIB Y., op.cit,p.11

Udem adeyani yettban-d nezzeħ deg yisefra n uzuzen.Rebbi d Nbi, lawliyya d ššalħin,lmalayek d ieſſasen ttilin d im eiwan i teyemmat di ttregħa n ugrud d nutni i d icħxen-is mkul mi ara teħres tegnix fell-as, tettxeen i yur-sen, tessawal-asen.<sup>1</sup>Mi ara tettawi tjinatın n uzuzen tettader-d aħas isem n Rebbi, tettweħħid i lqedra-s tettraġu rreħma s yur-s tessaram ad d- yeqbel ddaewwat-ines.

**Amedya:**

A sidi Rebbi sidi  
A win wer trebba yemma-s  
Yebnan tamurt bla isulas  
D lxir-ik ay nettraġu  
A win i iferżen id d wass.

Lmalayek ttwabdarent-d s tugħet deg wamud n yisefra n uzuzen,acku d nutenti i ver tessaram tyemmat ad d-awint talwit d gemmu d liser i mmi-s; d nitenti i d timeiwan-ines di tegnatin n ttregħha.<sup>2</sup>

**Amedya :**

Hulla hulla  
A lmalaykat awimt-iyi-d talaba  
Ansi ara tt-id-nawimt  
Si yemma Guraya  
Ad tt-id-tawimt i memmi  
Akken ad yaf lehna

« Akken tettamen tyemmat s Rebbi d yehbiben-is (Nbi d lmalayek),Tettamen dayen s yeqriben-is am lawlija d ššalħin akked ssadat d yieesasen ,tettamen s lqedra d lberhan sean, tettaeenni yur-sen imi d nutni i d-iqriben yer Rebbi...»<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> M.DJELLAOU ,op.ci.p.18.

<sup>2</sup> Ibid,p.19

<sup>3</sup> Idem,p.19

**Amedya:**

A yemma Xliġa tafruxt

Izegren lebħer wer tris

Tazallit deg Ħarafa

Lembat tensa-d s arraw-is

γur-k Rebbi deg laenaya-ak

Efk-as ssaed amin-is

Iswi ameqqran n tyemmat mi ara tezuzen mmi-s d asishel n trusi n yides fell-as . ides ara tezuzen tyemmat n llufan yeċčur d asirem. Maena maċči d wagi i d iswi-yis kan deg uzuzen. Maca tessawadż izen anda nniđen abaeda i tid yettasmen seg-s am temyart akked tnuqin , ladya ma tesea arrac, nutenti seant kan tiqcicin , ihi tyemmat tettarra-yasent s tarrayt tarusridt; s yisefra n lemeun anda d-teqqa:

**Amedya:**

A yemma tħsej deg uzal

D tizizwit iyi-d-yessakin

Nniy-as keċċini a mmi

A bu tlata teħzamin

A wlidi ħader iman-ik

Tenjiż akk medden s tismin

Tajmilt fkiy-tt i Rebbi

Rtaħej i leqlub n tnuqin

Tayemmat , yas ma yettes llufan , tettkemmil tijinatin-in esenjal-d yis-sent ayen yessexzen wul d iżeblan , d wayen akk yes yubnen lxaṭer-is.

**Amedya:**

Yettru wul yettbehellis  
 A bu εemran yef mmi-s  
 Yemmut ur d-yęggi lemtel-is  
 Anwa ara rren deg umkan-is  
 Yettru wul dduk lent-as  
 La yettrefrif εerqent-as  
 Yef temzi ur d-tettneqlab  
 Teqqur ur d-teęggi ixulaf  
 hula,hula,hula.

Tamsalt n ttar d yiwt ger temsal i mucaəen yer leqbayel . win i ixedmen kra i wayad ad as-tyerr netta ney arrow-is.

**Amedya:**

Aεdaw n baba-k tesneđ-t  
 Luđa ,err-as-tt d asawen.

**III.1.4.1. Lħif d wayen ičuden yer tudert-is deg tmetti**

Isefra n uzuzen d isefra yeččuren d leħzen ,zzay lħan- nsen (aniya).d laħzen yef wayen id as yeđran I tin yezzuzunen llufan-nni, ama d lħif , afrayen nay lmarta n ddunit ,tettawi-d yef dayen yef azhar d lmaktub .

Amur ameqqran deg yisefra n uzzuzen ttawin-d yef lħif imi tameṭṭut tettwali belli tenħaf atas seg yal tama .dya teččabi iman-is yer wayen akk yuğalen deg tħerf yer wayen akk mahquren , amedya mi ara tini :

1- Aqli am igidar amerzu

I tyuyen deg wafriwen

Atmaten-is ufgén eellan

netta yettawi lewhi s wallen.

2- I teđra yidi a yemma

Am uzgar qedmen s aeric

I ḫaren-is urzen s wumrar

Allen-is ttihadint ameic.

Deg isefra agi tessemres kra n tanfaliyin anda tcuba iman-is yer igidar amerzu , azgar qedmen s aeric ,tcuba iman-is ula yer umahbus deg umedya agi:

Aqli am umahbus

T̄tir mu cudden afriwen

Atmaten-is ufgén eellan

Netta d amejruh yuđan.

Tameđut mi ara d- tehaku yef yiman-is nay yef wayen I tt-yuyen s yimeđti tettcebi iman-is ger tihala n tegnawt amedya:

Ata wul-iw a yemma

Am signa deg marđilen

A yemma mařa d itij

Mařa d lehwa I d-yekkaten

Iw ar yehwaj lewliya

Mi grey ifadden kawen.

Dya ayen akk I tettidir yeğğat ad teshis d akken alukan ad as-teħku iwazru ad iceqqaq ,ney leabd amenħus ad as-yeffek lħad ,ney iwrumi ad iħas s-yis yettban-d waya deg umedya agi:

Ma ħkiy-as I weżru ,ad iceqqaq

Ma ħkiy-as I wrumi ,ad ixerraq

Ma ħkiy-as I lħebd amenħus

yenna deg-m I yella lhaq.

Tettawi-d dayen isefra yef wayen tettidir deg wexxam-is aladya ma tesea uguren d yięagħalen n twacult (tawacult n wargaz-is, tamyart, tinuđin, tilewsatin...).deg umedya agi tettcebi tamyart-is yer ttaryel dya teqqar-d:

A yemma taεzist-iw yemma

Nek yesċan ttaryel

Mi d-ffey tebda taħħa

Mi d-kcem tebda axemmel

I telhiđ a yul-iw, si zik I k-nniżżi rwel.

Am akken id tettawi dayen yef yir zher id as-d-isahen ,d yerr argaz I tuy .

Tgħġiġ-ix-xieb id tħalli wara .ula d tamyart tenkar leħsan id as-texxem .daya id yessebġan umedya agi:

Ufiy akurfa nujib

Deg wennar hed wer tyaen

Yemma-s grey-as iribi

Sewsej-żi tizi leali.

Tettawi-d dayen ma yella tuy win ur bŷin imawlan-is ,tezwej d win tebja nettat yarna yefy-d d yir netta.

**Amedya:**

Yemma taεzizt-iw yemma

Nekk I tt-yettsuđun ziy tensa

I nekk yettammaen rrbeħ

Deg win ur terdi yemma.

Deg usefru nniđin, yettban-d amek imawlan tħettimien yef tmettut ad tay win ur tebyi teqqar-as:

Ay ul-iw amuđin

A win yuđnen mebyir lehlak

Ayen tebyiđ ugint lwaldin

Ma d tħebba ur ufin dwa-k.

Teshisif yef watmaten-is ur narzi ara fell-as .ma d yemma-s d baba-s muten yes tebya ad terzu fell-asen ulac ula hed dya tiwi-d asefur agi;

Ay ul-iw nhed nhed

Mi newwed yer tewwurt nbed

Ma d baba d yemma ula hed

Ma d tagmat llah lqid .

Tettawi-d dayen lefraq yef yimmawlan .imi d akken nezra tamettut mi ara tezwej t-taġġa imawlan-is ,dya akken yebyu tili deg wuxxam nni lamaena tetħħasa s yiman-is d tayribt. Dya yef waya tettcabit tmettut yer lyerba . la tettcedhi imawlan-is,ala dya yemma-s.

**Amedya:**

A yemma urgay target

Hkiy-t I telba yettru

A yemma yilay d lmut

I d-yusan ad iyi teseu

A yemma ziy d lyurba i-yuran deg yixef-inu.

Deg umeda agi wis sin teskan-d amek tettcedhi tmettut yemma-s,tbeqqu ad as-tehku yef wayen akk I tt-yerzan.

A yemma yettru wul-iw

Yettru amzun di t-uwtay

Lukan d lqut I yebya

Ayen yebya as-t-id-niwlay

Imi d taεzizt n yemma

Ula ansi as-tt-id-ssawday

Yemma taεzizt-iw yemma

Lhedra n medden teweer

Yemma taεziztiw yemma

Aql-iyi bedday am umešmar.

Llan isefra anda tametut theddar I yiman-is tettsebir iman-is,tnehu-t yer wayen yelhan ,s wetbae n webrid a Rabbi ma d win I s-ixedmen ccer ur tteanad ara yella Rabbi ad as-yerr ttar teqkar-as:

Nniy-ak ayyul-inu

Hdaq ili d aherri

Ur tteanad imdari

Ma d Rabbi lexbar yewwd-it

Anta lgiha I deg ur nelli

Ah ya Rşul

Mi k-id dekrey ad yefreh wul.

Mi twala tyemmat llufan yettes ad t-tessers daxel n dduh ,ad as-tini :

A sidna Nuh ,hareb yef rruh

A sidna naddam, hareb yef bnamdem.

Isefra n uzuzen yis-sen i tesedhay tyemmat mmi-s akken ad yettes, d tagnit deg d-teqqar akk ayen i tt-yerzan d wayen akk s wayes tettamen.

Azuzen d ttrebla d uwellaħ,dayen d rraha i tneħsit n llufan di temzi , qqarent-tt-id s ccna zzayen i llufan.<sup>1</sup>

Tikwal tayemmat yas ma yettes llufan, tettkemmil tijinatin-ines, tessenyal-d yis-sent ayen akk yessexzen wul n yiyeblan, d wayen akk yessluyen lxaṭer-is<sup>2</sup>

yer tama n isefra n uzuzen ,llan wid userques xedmen mi ara a d-yekker llufan si tguni.

<sup>1</sup> SALHI M. A.,*Poésie tirā traditionnelle féminine de Kabylie*,Ed ENAG,Alger,2011,p.10

<sup>2</sup> Djellaoui M.,*Tiwsatin timensayin n tmedyazt taqbaylit*,HCA,2007.p.14

### III.2. Aserqes

Akken i d-tettawi tyemmat isefra akken ad tesdu mmi-s ad yet̄tes di tnafa yelhan i d-tettawi isefra n userqes akken ad t-id-tesaki, ad turar yid-s. Deg wamud-a ad nerr yef yesteqsiyen-a :

- ✓ Dacu i d aserqes ?
- ✓ Dacu-tent tegnatin-is d twuriwin-is ?
- ✓ Dacu i d-isental i yef d-tettawi tyemmat ama I waqcic ney taqcict ?

#### III.2.1. Tabadut n userqes

Aserqes yef akken i t-id-yura Dallet<sup>1</sup> yekka-d seg wawal n taerabt «erqes» i d-yemmalen cdaḥ ; neggez ,erqiqes.

Aserqes d asengez n llufan yer yigenni ad yuval yer yifassen n tyemmat.

Ver F.AIT FERROUKH<sup>2</sup> ,aserqes d ađris n uyenni, thetteb-it tyemmat d urar akked mmi-s .Llan atas n wawalen s teqbaylit i d-yemmalen aserqes ger-asen :

cteddu (imceddalen). aserqes, asğelleb, ttuba (at-eisi) sttuh ;aserqes, asğelleb. Yef akken i d-yura M.MAHFOUFI<sup>3</sup>sexdamen-ten deg inumak nniđen, ma yella d asttutteh sexdamen-t kan mi ara tturaren d llufan .

Leyna n useqres d leyna n usaki, yemgarrad yef leyna n uzzuzen yesganen<sup>4</sup> tettawi-ten-id tyemmat akken ad tsedhu mmi-s ad t-tesdes, tettağga-t ad yeddu d wanya n userqes ,ad yetthuzu iman-is .

Deg unadi- ntey deg wannar, ttwabedren-ay-d krađ n yismawen (Acteddu,Asğelleb, Asettuh), anda i ten-id-nufa deg yisefra, am wakken ara ay-d-iban wanect-a seg yimediyaten ara d-nefk:

<sup>1</sup>J. M.Dallet,*Dictionnaire kabyle-français*,Ed Selaf ,paris ,1982,p732.

<sup>2</sup>AIT.FERROUKH F.,*Le chant Kabyle et ses genres*,in Encyclopédie bérbère n°12,Ed Edissud,1993,pp 287-288.

<sup>3</sup>MAHFOUFI M.,*Le répertoire musical d'un village bérbère d'Algérie (Kabyle)*,thèse de doctorat,ethno-musicologie,université de paris x,1992,pp 287-288.

<sup>4</sup>VIROLLE M.,*Chant à sauter pour tout-petits en kabylie*,in Littérature orale arabo-bérbère,1995 ,p 03.

**Acteddu:**

Cteddu, cteddu leħmer

Mmi d agazi n ttmer

Yewwi-t ugellid yer şşfar

Şbah zik ad yes-s yefđer.

**Asğelleb:**

Ad neğelleb tiġellibin

Am wuccen yer tebħirin

Ad nekkes tiqlalacin

I yemma ad tečč tibrayin

Ad ay-d-tefk tieueucin .

D ajen llan wid ibeddun s wawal: «**Atayen,atayen** »

**Amedya :**

Atayen,atayen

Atayen a yejeggu alemmas

A Rabbi eżiż hareb fell-as

Teğħed memmi i yemma-s

Ad yimxur yexdem fell-as

Ad d-yessis lerbaħ atas.

**Asettuħu:**

Ssuh, ssuhiy

Mmi d lfakya

Lfakya d yirden

Ney d udi i imellulen

Ney d itij yef lkeeba

Ney d tiemam n ttelba

Ma d mmi dima yella.

Kemmel-as a llah mulana

Win yedean s lxir yesla-d

Gas akken mgaraden wawalen-ag i userqes, maca leməani-nsen zdin, mmalen-d assay yellan ger tyemmat d mmi-s deg wannar n turart d usedhu<sup>1</sup>

### **III.2.2. Tignatin d twuriwin n userqes**

#### **III.2.2.1. Tignatin n userqes**

✓ **Melmi i serqasen:**

Mi ara d-yekker llufan si tguni, ad as-tefsi yemma-s tuttla, ad as-tessired , ad t-teğg ad yurar cwi wahdes. S yin akkin ad tsewjed tagnit n userqes, anda ara trebbeç yer lqaæa ney d tezzel idaren-is s ssin yifassen-is ad teñef llufan s lemhadra akken ara t-id-qabel, imir-n ad tebdu deg ucteddu d userqes, tiquejjirin n llufan ad d-ttrusunt s telway d lxeffa s ufella n tgeclar-is<sup>2</sup>.

✓ **Melmi beddun aserqes**

« Yef melmi i tbeddu turart n userqes d milmi i tkeffu di tudert n ugrud ,ulac yiwit si tidma nesteqsa i yesean ttbut di temsalt-ag, myal yiwit amek i d-teqqar.Llant tid d-yennan

<sup>1</sup> DJELLAOUI M.,*Tiwsatin timensayin n tmedyazt taqbaylit*,Ed HCA,2007,p 25.

<sup>2</sup> SALHI M. A., «Poésie féminine et poétique kabyle »,dant actes de coloquie internationale « des femmes et textes dans l'espace maghrébin »,Constantine,21-22-23 mai2000.expression :revue du département des langues de l'université de Constantine,2001,p 211.

aserqes n llufan i beddu mi ara yekkes tuttla , qeđen yiysan-is. Tiyad qqarent acteddu n llufan ibeddu mi ara kfun wussan n nnfas yef tmettut (reb in yum), alamma yebda tiyimit»<sup>1</sup>.

Yef akken i d-ay-d-nnant tid nesteqsa tayemmat tbeddu aserqes n llufan-is seg wass wis-tlata ney wis rebe  mi i d-as-tessared akk i mmi-s ad tessared i tikelt tamenzut ad t-teserques,anda ara t-id-terfed s ddaw n tyer in-is,imir-n ad t-tsenned yer tayet-is, yiwen uhus s ddaw n teyrudt-is, wayed s ddaw n tqejjirin-is ad t-tesbed,mi ara twali yettekki yef tgerzatin-is, yebya ad ibedd, ad t-tesbedd azal n snat n ddqayaq,«Akka alamma yesea ayyur deg le mer-is,imir-n tezmer ad t-teserques, dacu ma yella llufan-nni iq eed iman-is»<sup>2</sup>.

Akken i d-yenna M.A.SALHI<sup>3</sup> yef temsalt-a: «Aserqes yettili-d mi ara tetturar tyemmat d llufan-is.Deg yedrisen n tmedyazt n  senf-a yettban-d belli isewi d asnerni n ugrud s keejan akken ad yegmu s tfekka yennekmalen d tnefsit iwen en».

#### ✓ Amek i serqasen

Aserqes yef akken i t-id-tura M.VIROLLE<sup>4</sup> yeb a yef tlata, ilmend n yisefra akked amek tette ef llufan :

- Ad t ef llufan tinnegnit ger yifassen-is, yiwen uhus s ddaw tuyat-is, wayed s ddaw tammast-is, s la el kan, teteddu akked wanya n yisefra n userqes.Ma d afus-nni nni en ad t-te g kan s ddaw n tayet-is. Ver tagara n wurar-a, ad t-t elli s igenni, ad t-id-terr yer yifassen-is.
- Ad tekref tmettut idaren-is, ad tesbedd llufan deg irebbi-s ad t-t ef s ddaw tyer in-is, isefra i as-d-teqqar xfifit tsedfar-asen tiyita s uhus ayeffus.
- Ad t ef llufan am akken i t-t ef di  senf-a wis-sin, acu kan  senf-a tame ut tettehwi i tazmert imi ad treffed, tesrusu llufan ger igenni d yifassen-is.

Ver yiwaquren, tame ut tessaxdam  senf wis-sin d wis-tlata s tuget, ma d  senf amenzu ur ssaxdament ara s wa as. Dacu tame ut tfarren s wa as  senf wis-sin anda i t-t ef s ddaw n tyer in-is ad t-tessalay, tessadar-it, d ayen tessixtif isefra i d-as-teqqar.

<sup>1</sup> DJELLAOUI M.,*Tiwsatin timensayin n tmedyazt taqbaylit*,Ed HCA,2007,p 26.

<sup>2</sup> Akken i d-ay-d-nnant temsiwal.

<sup>3</sup> SALHI M.A.,Op cit,p 211.

<sup>4</sup> VIROLLE M.,Op cit,pp 6-13.

**Amedya:**

Atayen atayen

Atayen a yigenni

T̄tef-it-in awer i d-yeğli

Fekk-as tizewya d tmelli

Ad yimyur yexdem felli

**III.2.2.2. Tiwuriwin n userques**

Tiwuriwin n userques yef akken i d-yenna M.DJELLAOUI<sup>1</sup>; anda i tent-id- yessegzel deg kra n tneqqiđin-a ara d-nebder:

- «Aserques d turart s ccnavi d yisefra, iswi-ines d asaki d usṭurrec n llufan , mačči am uzuzen d asgan i t-yesganay
- Qqarent iwakken ad yegmu llufan s lqedd yennekmalen.
- Asejhed n wassay ger tyemmat d llufan, abeđa deg yiħulfan.
- Asturrec n llufan, iwakken ad ifaq s lęeđlan s tfekka-s.
- Aserques yettarra llufan d ccaṭer.
- Turart n userques d tagħnit n lferħ i d-yettlalen deg wul n tyemmat d tnefsit n llufan.
- Tikwal tagħnit n userques tħalli i lmend n teħdawin d sut tesmin, am tnuqt d tlewsatin.
- Turart-a tenfeż aħas agrud, acku yis-s i yettnerni wallay-ines, tgħemm u akken iwata tnefsit-is.
- Tikwal iswi n tyemmat seg turart-a, d aseċċu n ugrud, iwakken ad yishil fell-as yiħeġ.

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<sup>1</sup> DJELLAOUI M.,op.cit,p.27.

### III.2.3. Isental n yisefra n userqes

#### III.2.3.1. Acekkar

Mi ara tserqas tmettut llufan-is, tettnejji akk yer wayen yelhan. Llan yisefra i d-yettbeyyinen amgired yellan ger userqes n teqcict d userqes n uqcic, dacu llan wiyyad akken i serqasen taqcict i serqasen aqcic.

##### a. Acekkar n weqcic:

Talalit n weqcic; d lferħ n tyemmat mi ara yernu yur-s weqcic ur yesei ara tamtilt, imi d netta ara s-idemnen amekkan-is, d netta ara s-d-yawin atas n lfuruh<sup>1</sup>. s-yis dayen ara tidir di talwit d lahna deg wexxam-is.

Amedya:

Farħ-I yuger lfarħat

A mmi d keč I d-yerran a rrūħ

Wanag ad ijah īruh

Ad yezgar I lebħer īruh

Wi yeddren tidireq a rrūħ

Ad tifrir tagut ad truħ.

Tayemmat tettmetil mmi-s ama d aqcic nej d taqcict yer waṭas n yismawen icebħen d wayen akk yettzeġġugen am: Lfakiya, Itij, ayyur, taħbult n yirden, agazi n ttmar, ... atg.

##### Amedya amenzu:

Nniy i kečč a mmi

A taħbult n yirden mi tnur

A yemma-s xdem-as leħsan

I mmi-m ad am-yimqur.

<sup>1</sup> H.GENEVOIS,*la famille*, FDB, Fort natoinal, 1962, p20.

**Amedya wis sin:**

Cteddu cteddu leħmar  
 Mmi d agazi n ttmar  
 Ad ijuġġug ad I temmer  
 Am wayyur deg leewacar.

**Amedya wis krađ:**

Ssuh ssuhiya  
 Mmi d lfakya  
 Lfakya d yirden  
 Ney d uđi mellulen  
 Ney d itij yef lkaebba  
 Ney d tieumam n tħelba  
 Ma d mmi dina yellha  
 Kemmel-as a llah mulana  
 Win yedean s lxir yesla.

Azal d léeza I yesea weqcic di tmetti I yeğġan tayemmat ad tesefray fell-as, dya tesalay deg ccan-is tettcekkir-it, tettcebih-it yer wayen akk yelhan, d wayen yesean azal am: leħrir, ddheb , asalas ajgu, igenni...atgħiex.

**Amedya amenzu:**

A tayen a yigenni  
 Tħef-it-in awer d-yayqli  
 Fekk-as tizewya d tmelli  
 Ad yimxur yaxdem fell-i.

**Amedya wis sin:**

Cteddu cteddu i hayen  
 A mmi d ddheb ɣlayen  
 D lfetṭa wten wudayen  
 Xedmen-ten-id d ixelxalen  
 Gemmadi yer irumyen  
 Idelli di letnayen  
 Xedmen-tt-id ur ndimen.

Tettcebih-it dayen yer yiwersiwen icebħen am: ufrik, ayilas...atg.

**Amedya amenzu:**

A lxir-iw yuli wass  
 Mmi yewwed-d d ayilas  
 Iğuġġug, am yiḍam wass  
 A Rebbi ḥareb fell-as.

**Amedya wis sin:**

Huf huf  
 Taksumt-ik d timqelfedt am tin umaeluf  
 Iyes-inek d aħbayli a mmi yeċčur d biżżejt  
 Ufrik-inek d abahbaħ ay ucbiħ n asuf.

**b. Acekkar n teqcict**

Taqcict di tmetti taqbaylit ur tesei ara azal am weqcic seg wass n tlalit-is. atas ur n-beqqu ara ad s-seun taqcict abaeda ma tela d tamenzut, tuget beqqun tadist tamenzut ad teli d aqcic, ma yella d taqcict I d-tesea akken iy-d-nnan-t kra n temsiwal; taqcict ttmenint kkan ma yella tayemmat ur tesei ara darya ney teaṭal ur d-turu ara.ad as-tini nchallah ad aseuy yas d taqcict. akken id-ay-d-nnan-t dayen taqcict tettili d ttbut belli tayemmat tettaru.

Γas akken ur beqqun ara talalit n teqcict , lamaena yef akken I d-begnen kra n yisefra seg wamud I d-nejmae tayemmat mi ara t-serqas yellis t-ferah s yis, tettcekir-itt , tettcebih-itt  
yer wayen akk yelhan icebhen d wayen ɣlayen ameda yer wayyur, tiziri, udem  
yiraqqen,tasekkurt, taxeddact ibawen, taremmant...atg.

**Amedya amenzu:**

Kemmini a yelli  
A tařemmant lqařes  
Ay zeggayeq melluled  
Tecbiđ ajajih n tmost  
Yemma-m tettwaęjab  
Baba-m d lqayed n Tunes.

**Amedya wis sin :**

Nniy-am kem a yelli  
Ay ayyur n leid tameqrant  
Issayen tiziri deg yiđ  
Ilaq a nizwię ,nimlul  
A yelli imi d kem-telliđ.

**Amedya wis krad:**

A yelli a yelli  
A tafeqqust n tebhirt  
Asmi tluled baba-m yebra-d I tenyirt  
Igul di yemma-m ur s-d-yewwi tanfiqt.

**Amedya wis ukuz:**

Yelli a yelli  
A taxeddact uzanzu  
Asmi tlluled ,yers-d lxiq d uyunzu  
Tura mi meqređ  
Carden adrem d usaku.

### **III.2.3.2. Timetti d usirem**

Isefra id tettawi tyemmat mi ara tectedday mmi-s ccuden aṭas yer tmetti d laewayed-is, tettawi-d dayen amek tettqabal tmetti talalit n waqcic d tin n teqcict.

Tameṭṭut mi ara tserques tettbeggin-d lehnana-s d iħulfan-is teqqar-d akk ayen id ast-tetmeni d wayen id as-tesaram yer zdat I mmi-s<sup>1</sup>.

### **III.2.3.3. Talalit**

Azal n waqcic deg tmetti iyegħġan tawacult testerħibe aṭas s tlalit-is.aladja yemma-s.

#### **amedya amenzu:**

Nniy-ak keċč a mmi  
Tagazit n wafrara  
A mmi asmi i d-tluleq  
Tafat tban-d di lhara  
Yemma-k d baba-k ferħen  
Iedawen ur byin ara.

#### **Amedya wis sin:**

A lxir-iw tagut tufrar  
Itij yuġ-d isumman  
S lferħ ara k-gey a yurar  
Seiġ ukud a nurar.

Llan dayen kra n yisefra deg wamud agi nntay tayemmat thekku-ya I yelli-s yef wasmi d-lul, d wamek I tent-qublent di snat (am yelli-s am yemma-s ).

<sup>1</sup> DJELLAOUI M.,*atasvir acieri einda Lunis Ayt Mangellat :bayna aturat wa ataqdid*(L'image poétique chez Lounis Ait Menguellat :entre tradition et modernité).Mémoire de magister,Université de Tizi ouzou,1999,p 83.

**Amedya:**

A yelli a yelli  
 Am udem ireqgen  
 Asmi tluled lehl-im akk xaqgen  
 Gulen deg yemmam ur as-d-nfiqgen  
 Tura mi meqred ,carden adrim d urawen.

**III.2.3.4. Laewayed**

Tameṭṭut tesaram d lebda mmi-s ney yelli-s ad qfer laewayed n tmitti,dya mi ara tent-serqas tettawi-d yef waya:

**a. Aqcic**

Tayemmat tesaram-as I waqcic ad yuṣal d argaz afahli,ad yesu azal deg tmitti ,ad yerfed imawlan-is d yesetma-s...atg.

**Imedyaten:****✓ Ad yeseu azal deg tmitti:**

Fer lezzayer ad ten-tezwired  
 D akersi d ar t-teṭṭfed  
 D tizya-k ar ten-tifed.

**✓ Ad yerfed imawlan-is d yesetma-s:**

a-       A atayen a yasalas  
 A Rebbi ṭharbed fell-s  
 Herzi mmi-s I yemma-s  
 Ad yimṣur yexdem fell-as  
 A d-yawi lerbah atas  
 Rebbi sselhu tawenza-s.

b-       Kečč a mmi  
 D izem aylas  
 D tarakna ara dlent tulas.

✓ **Tirrugza:**

Tirrugza d yiwen wawal yesean azal d alqayan di tmetti taqbaylit win yesean irgazen deg uxxam ur yettaggad ara ayen ara t-id-magren azekka. Akken id-yenna M.DJELLOUI: «Tirrugza d udem seg wudmawen n yisey deg wazalen n tmetti taqbaylit. Amdan ur yettili d argaz yennekmalen hacama yelmed akk lemeani i yef yettureşşa wawal-a di lmizan n wazalen n tmetti »<sup>1</sup>. Tayemmat teseram ad yawed mmi-s wa d-yeseu yer wazal agi.

✓ **Laşel d tnaşlit:**

Timetti taqbaylit tessehbibir atas yef laşel d tnaşlit anda i tselmad tyemmat taqbaylit i arraw-is segmi ara ilin d llufanat. Tesea sin wawalen i tessaxdam iwakken ad sebgen aya: «Xic, Ha (hemma) », ihi dderya yessefk fell-asen ad ndefren abrid i aq-d-ğğan lejdud.

«Abrid n ttrebga yezzif akken yezzif ubrid n tnaşlit, tayemmat tessaram, tetteenni yer yal lqedura yellan iwakken mmi-s ur ixeddu ara i ubrid-a yessufuyen»<sup>2</sup>.

Amedya

A lxiż-iw lhem yaeya  
Mmi iwwed-d ameksa  
Herz-iyi-t a bab n l qudra  
Yis-s teğguğeg lhara.

Tayemmat txeddem i tezmer akken ad trebbi mmi-s, yef laşel n twacult-is yetten di nnif d lherma i yesean azal d ameqran di tmetti taqbaylit<sup>3</sup>.

✓ **Zwaġ**

Tayemmat tetteg ayilif deg wul-is i mmi-s seg wasmi ara yili d llufan alama meqquer, abaeda tamsalt n zenzaġ-is, tesea azal d ameqran yur-s, ayagi yettban-d deg yisefra n userqes anda i tettweezi fell-as tyemmat arraw-is, ama d aqciec ama d taqciet.

<sup>1</sup> DJELLOUI M., *Tiwsatin timensayin n tmedyazt taqbaylit*, Ed,HCA,2007,p.34.

<sup>2</sup> Idem.

<sup>3</sup> Ibid,p 35.

**a. Aqcic**

Aqcic tettmenni ad t-twali d argaz s waxxam-is d tmettut-is, tin ara yilin d yelli-s n lašel, d tuzyint, d tuhricht. Xas ma tikwal yezmer i snat ad as-εemrent axxam<sup>1</sup>.

**Ad as-teqqar:**

A lferħ-iw deg-s lferħat

Yuli wass tban tafat

Fyey s afrag n rreħlat

Mmi budż-as snat

Zwaġ seg lhurat

**b. Taqcict:**

Ma yella d zwaġ n teqcict, tettwali-t tyemmat yemgarad d win n uqcic. Acku “ixxamen n medden ma ur nyin ad sħaefen”, ihi ilaqq yef imawlan-is ad as-xtiren axxam n lašel anda ara taf lehna d leynā<sup>2</sup>.

Tayemmat deg yedrisen n userques temmal-as i yelli-s amek i d-qublen at uxxam talalit-is s leħzen d uyxilif, ma d asmi i tuyal meqret tbeddel tmuqli-nni, dya teqqar-as:

a- Lalla lalla

Ein leedriya

Sliy i baba-m

Mi i yettgalla

Ad am-d-yawi taklit

Ulamma s meyya.

<sup>1</sup>Ibid,p 6.

<sup>2</sup>Ibid, p.37.

b- A yelli a yelli  
 Am udem ireqqen  
 Asmi tluled lehl-im akk xaqqen  
 Gulen deg yemmam ur as-d-nfiqken  
 Tura mi meqred ,cheiden adrim d urawen.

Tayemmat tsaram-as I yelli-s ad tili d taqcict yetterban, ihedqen, yes-snen cyel, iwaken ad yeffey fell-as wawal yelhan teqqar-as:

A yelli a yelli  
 A tasekkurt n şbah  
 Isey-im inuda  
 Awal-im mellih  
 Azzin-im ibarah  
 A kem yaħrez Rebbi  
 A yelli yes-s-am ay nefrah.

### **III.2.3.5. Tadeyyanit**

Deg yisefra n tyemmat i d-tettawi i mmi-s di tegnit n userques tettagem-d seg waṭas n tayulin abeeda seg teqbaylit-is d ddin, acku fell-asen i d-tekkar, i d-ttwarebba seg temzi-s. Ihi mi ara tserqas mmi-s tettader-d wid i teħeġ seg-sen lemawna d cfaea am: Rebbi, lenbiya, lmalaykat d lawliya... atg<sup>1</sup>.

#### **Amedya:**

Ssuħi ssuhiya  
 Mmi d lfakiya  
 Lfakiya d yirden  
 Ney d udi i imellulen  
 Ney d itijj yef lkaeba

---

<sup>1</sup>DJELLAOUI M., Op-Cit,p 37.38.

Ney d tięumam n ṭtelba

Ma d mmi dima yella

Kemmel-as a llah mulana

Win yedęan s lxir yesla.

Am akken dayen themmed Rebbi id-as-d- yefkan llufan-is işaha yekmel.

### **Amedya:**

#### **a. Aqcic**

Alxir inu

S Rebbi εzizen

I d-yefkan mmi

Kulec-is yewzen

#### **b. Taqcict**

Alxir-inu S Rebbi εzizen

I d-yefkan yelli kulec-ines yewzen

Ifka-yas-d tiṭṭucen , d aeqqa uzemmur

Yerna-yas-d timmi , d lxiđ n uzegza yeyma

Yerna-yas-d taqemmuct , amzun d duru

Yerna-yas-d tiḍuḍacın , d leqlum n ṭelba

Yerna-yas-d ticebubin , d arric n načama

Yerna-yas-d taqqeddet , d tajaebubt n lfetṭa

Yerna-yas-d tiquejirin , ad tecrured deg luda.

Maca dayen tayemmat tedeeu yer Rebbi ad yehrez ad işun llufan.

### **Amedya:**

**a-** Ferhi a lferhi inu

Mmi deg urebbi-inu

Şun-it a bab-inu

Yis-s yefrah wul-inu.

- b-** A tayen a yigenni  
Tacdat fell-ak a Nnbi  
Ad yeğguğuge I ttnerni  
Herz-iyi-t a mulani  
A lmuluk inimt :amin  
Di leenaya n Rebbi lhanin.

✓ **Ttar,tihercid temsalt n leemum :**

D acu tayemmat ur teqqim ara kan deg isental-a, dya llan kra n yisefra, inumak-nsen d uffiren, yes-sen tessawađ tyemmat izen i wiyyaq s tarrayt tarusridt melba ma tmuger-d ugur seg wanect-nni am: ttar, tamsalt n leemum, tismin, tiherci...

Ger temsal i yettwassnen deg tmetti taqbaylit tamsalt n ttar d teedewt, akken i d-teqqar:

- Ad yiff tarrawt n leedu  
Ney zzarga mi i d-teteddu.

D ayen, deg yisefra n tyemmat nettaf tamsalt n leemum anda i yettwalin belli llufan yifit ad yekker ger yimawlan-is ara s-ixedmen lehsan wala ad yeqqim i lhif n leemum.

**Amedya:**

- Rebbi awer ak-iger anezgum  
Awer i k-id-yeg̃ yer leemum.

Ma deg kra n yisefra ad nnaf hedren-d yef temsalt n tiherci anda i d-teqqar:

**Amedya:**

- Ttmar yečča-t i wul-is  
Lhenni yefka-t i xwali-is.

Deg yisefra n userques, tayemmat tessaram i mmi-s azekka yelhan, zik tettmenni ad yimyur ad yekcem yer zzawiya ad iyer s telwiħt anda i d-teqqar:

Yeddem talwiħt ad iż-żejt

Deg l-ġamaeħ ad ikerret

Ad yecbu sidna eumār.

Ma d tura nulfan-d iyerbazen, ihi ula d tayemmat tbeddel tiktix-yeşil acku ibeddel uxemmem d wakud anda i as-teqqar:

Ter lezzayer ad ten-tezwired

D akersi d ar t-tettpid

D tizya-k ar ten-tifed.

Ver tagħġara, ad nini belli isefra n userqes d isefra n lferħ d turart d uşturrec n llufan s-ccenawi xfiffen. Mgarraden yef yisefra n uzuzen yeċċureن d leħzen.

Deg yisefra-a tettbejjin-d tyemmat iħulfa-n is d mmi-s ney s yelli-s, tettcekkir llufan tessaram-as akk ayen yelhan. Maca yemgarad userqes n weqċic d win n teqciet deg yisental, imi yal yiwen s wazal-is am deg tmiki, ney deg twacult.

### III.3. Isefra nniđen

Deg yixefawen ieddan newwi-d awal yef yisefra I d-tettawi tyemmat yef tlalit n llufan deg uzuzen-is d userques-is, deg yixef-agı ad d-nawi awal yef tegnatin nniđen am tnekra seg yiđes, tuttla, mi ara yebdu tekli ....atg. deg wamud agı nntay llan azal n 23n yisefra id yettawin yef tegnatin-agı.

#### III.3.1. Tanekra seg yiđes

Mi ara tsel tyemmat i llufan yekker-d seg yiđes, ad tazzel yur-s tettmagar-it s tedşa d yimeslayen d yisefra n uşebbah i deg yettuqet wawal n şbah d wawal n lxir.tesaram-as degsen teyzi n leemar d rbah , ad yefrah ,ad yeseu saed leali, yerna ad yeffay yer tafat.

##### Amedya:

Şbah lxir;tura d şbah.

Rray aseedi, yefteh.

Mi ad yekker ad yefreh.

Maca yella wanda tettcabı mmi-s yer wayen akk yelhan,yer lahrir, acmux n wudi ...atg.

##### Amedya:

A lxir d lxir

Ay amendil n lehrir

A lxir a yudem n lxir

I yecbah wexxam anida tellid.

#### III.3.2. Tuttla

Mi twala tyemmat llufan yaęya yebra I yiman-is yebya ad yet̄es ad t-tettel . tuttla yef akken I d-yura Y.NACIB<sup>1</sup> , d wamek I y-d-nant tid nesteqsa; tayemat ad tesdukkel iđaren-is ,a ten-tezzel , ad tesers snat ney tlata n tbehnaq yef tgecrar-is, ma yella ger llufan akk d tbehnaq-nni I tassa ad tessars tabesast ,ara tessek gar iđaren n llufan .

<sup>1</sup>NACIB Y., *Anthologie de la poésie kabyle*, p 34.

Mi s-tenned tibahnaq-nni ad t-tettel , mi ara tessali ad testardaq iđedan-is,ad tesxilef ifassen-is azelmađ ad t-terr yer yidis a yefus , ayefus yer yidis a zelmađ,ad as-teiwed ifasen-is yiwen ddaw ,wayeđ sufella ad as-tini:

**a. Ttinerniwin tinegniwin**

Mmi ad yif akk tiziwin.

**b. Leęqel-ik ger tedmarin-ik**

Mi i d-tekred ur d-ak-ięelli.

### III.3.3. Mi ara yebdu tikli

Akken ad yelmed uqcic tikli ad t-id-teṭṭef yemma-s nney ięeggalen n twacult ad t-tselħayen ad as-qqaren :

**a. Ddac ęeqqac**

asennan ugur ulac

**b. ḥerzi mmi**

a lxir-iw mmi iteddu

Mi ara iger llufan taqejjirt i tikelt tamezwarut wahdes ad as-tdegar yemma-s aman ger idarren-is,teqqar-as:

ttazzal akken ttazzalen waman

### III.3.4. Leędil di tikli

Llan llufanat ttmagaren-d ugur deg tikli, dya ssemrasent kra n leewayed i lmend n wayagi.Ass n ssebt ad tnadi tyemmat ney tamyart yef uxejjiđ n uwetṭuf, ad d-tawi akal-is,imirni ad thuk tigecrar n llufan yes-s sbəa n tekkal,ad as-teqqar:

ḥuf am uwetṭuf

### III.3.5.Mi d-yekcem di tewwurt

Tayemmat tferreh s mmi-s mi ara d-yekcem seg yimi n tewwurt tettmagar-it s wawalen n lferħ is-tesalay ccan , tettcabi-t yer trika laęyun ufalku lemlah ur tekki temses cac ...teqqar-as:

a. Aslama si delles,

A lemleħ ur telki temses.

Tettbeggin-d dayen léeza d wazan mmi-s yur-as tesawal-as ( a baba d yemma , a tasa...)

b. Læslama a baba, d yemma

Yejber wahnin, tejber tasa

### **III.3.6. Tinzi akked d thiġtect (Timnernit)**

Llufan mi d-yewwet tinzi teqqrar-as-d yemma-s asefru deg tessaram-as ayen yelhan yerna ad yilli umenzu-yis d aqcic,teqqrar-as:

Tiec wetnefcic

Amenzu n mmi d aqcic

Fell-as ad yetta3lilic

Mi t-teṭṭef temnernit (tihiġtect), tetteg-as lxiḍ azewway di tenyir teqqrar-as:

Tihiġtect tibiṭec

Win i k-ihemlen

Ad tuyal yur-s .

### **III.3.7. Asemyi n tuəlac**

#### **a. Aqcic**

Mi ara d-yesemyi llufan tuəlac timenza , ad t-tesers yemma-s daxel n terbut (lgefnna) , ad as-tesureg ufayen ney irekman yal yiwen amek I d asen-yeqqar wig i ( ibawen, lhumaz, irden ) deg tlemmast n wass .azekka-nni ad teddem tyemmat irekmen-nni id s-tesureg a ten-tesew, ad čcen akk wat wexxam yerna ad tefraq tunċicin akk iwidak iqarben ;laxwel d laemum d ljiran .maca ay-agħi xedment kkan I weqcic.

#### **b. Taqcict**

Ma d taqcict xedmen-as tagzart yef akken I y-d-nant tid I d-nesteqsa akken ad tegezzar lecyal (ad taħrec deg lecyal n wexxam).Llan wiyađ surugen-as laħlawat fell-as.

#### **Amedya**

Tixebbac tikerrac

I warraw n temcac

Mmi (yelli)ad yeseu tuelac.

S umata ayen yurzen deg yisefra niđen id tettawint tlwin ȝef uqcic d teqcict ur yelli ara umgired gar-asen baxlaf akken yella deg usemyi n wuglan d uzuzen d userques, anda ad naf tameṭṭut tettbeddil deg yisental ilmend n llufan-is d wayen is-tessaram amdyā, ma d aqcic tattawi ȝef tirugza d nnif d ttar , ma d taqcict ȝef twenza n ssaed d lecyal n uxlam ,ayagi maci kan deg yisefra id yettban ula deg wansayen is-xedmen mi ara d-tessemyi ttnawalen-as tagzert akken ad tegzzer lecyal.

Ahric wis ulkuz

Attanen d tuijya-nsen

#### **IV. Aṭṭanen**

Deg wahrec-agı ad d-nawi awal yef waṭṭanen yetṭħażan llufan d wamek I id-yettili udawi-nsen s tutlayt, deg tmetti taqbaylit tamensayt, tameṭṭut mi ara yehlek mmi-s tettawi-t yer temdawit. D nutenti I as-yettaken ddwa d ccfa,qqarent-d seant ( laenaya ney nniya ), mi ara dawint llufa daeunt yer Rebbi iqebbel-d ddeawi-nsent.

timyarin n zik ssawađent ad sejjint kra n waṭṭanen, s kra n yimyan ney s kra n wawalen<sup>1</sup> d kra n laeqaqar, maca lehlakat-agı ttħażen llufan s waṭas,am wakken I d-tura Lacoste-Dujardin: « aṭṭanen iweeranen ttlin yer yigerdan<sup>2</sup> ». Di tmetti taqbaylit tamensayt asejji n llufan yettili-d mi ara d ilal, ma yella kra n waṭṭan id yegla yid-s deg tħebbuđt n yemma-s ney ma yella kra it-iħużen sold talalit, d acu yettili-d usejji n tmetṭut uqbel ad terfed s tadist ladya tin ieetħlen di tarrawt ney tieqqart (tin ur nettarew ara).

##### **IV.1. Tin ur nettarew**

D aṭṭan yetṭħazen tulawin i zewjen ,tid ur nesei ara dderya,

**Tujja-ines :**

**Taduri :**

yettili-d s tbeckurt n talayt akked d tdecrift n usyar ad as-txedmed zzit ad as-tessered deg umkan-nni yuđnen,ad tceelied tadecrirt-nni yesean taftilt ad tesregħamed tabekkurt-nni yef umkan yuđnen ama ger yidmaren ney gar tuyat ney ddaw tayruđt ad tjemied izuran ad ten terred s yimukan nsen.Rebbi ad yefk ccfa.

Akken ara d-tejmees imyan-agı (taġiġact, fliyu,tasemmumt,tizeft n tayda ,mejjir,ad bezgen s waman n lebsel ad ten tseħmuđ s zzit, ad ten tegred deg tmeċčimen zdexel n lwalda n tmetṭut,ad tent-tt-eawad azal n 06 ney 07 wussan deg tallit-agı, ur ilaq ara ad iquerreb wargaz yur-s, akk dayen a d-tawi yiwen yimyi iwumi qqaren bunafaf ad tekkes izuran-is ad tent-tessired ad ten serkem d yirdien ad ten-teċċ..Rebbi ad yefk ccfa.

<sup>1</sup> C. BILEK,\*TUOKSA n tit\*,in Tira n°3.yebrir 2000.p24.

<sup>2</sup> C. Lacoste-Dujardin, *Des meres contre les femmes*, Ed , bouchene , Alger,1990, p 240.

## IV.2. Aneyluy

Yettili uneyluy asmi ara yili unekcum ama n teslit ama n umextan ney n nnefsa nniżen yef llufan d yemma-s<sup>1</sup>. Dya yetħħassa llufan-nni anda i yettru kan, rnu ur yettrebbi ara tikesmatin<sup>2</sup>.

Mi ara yehlek llufan xeddement-as tagdurt. Dya llan sin n leşnaf :tagdurt tasemmaḍt d tegdurt n tergit.

### a. tagdurt tasemmaḍt:

Tettili mi ara d-yawi urgaz aksum ur tedmi ara nnafsa fell-as, tamġart-is ur tezri ara<sup>3</sup>. Ad teddem aksum-nni ad t-tesired, aman-nni ad ten-id-ddem ad ten-teggar deffir n uzagur-is berdayen yeffus, berdayen zelmed, tikelt ger iðarren<sup>4</sup>ad tiniq:

Degrey tagdurt berra i umrah

Mmi ad yuval yertah

Am yizimer deg umrah

### b. Tagdurt n tirgin:

Ad tedmed ticaewawin ad tsarşed abriq n waman, ad ires yef tqecqatin-nni, ad nesegdem fell-asen tabaqit n yideqqi iwakken ad d-nejmeɛ tirgin-nni, ad ten-tetħherriked, ad tiniq:

a. A timest-iw n timessa

A timest-iw n timessa

Ittekksen asemmiq i umeksa

I yettekksen tħallam di tesga

Leenaya n Rabbi d Imuluka

D kunemti ara yi-d-yawin ddwa

Mmi ad yeşbeħ yerha

b. Mmi ad as-yekkes lehlak yellan deg yiġessan-is

Ad as-yekkes tiweryi ad as-rray tizewy়ি

Ad as-yekkes imettpi ad as-rray tasusmi.

<sup>1</sup> Akken i d-ay-d-nnant temsiwal.

<sup>2</sup> Idem.

<sup>3</sup> Akken i d ay-d-nnant temsiwal.

<sup>4</sup> Idem.

S-yin ad tnayled tagdurt-nni barra i wumrah, ad tuyaled mebla tafunart akken i d ay-d-tenant s wanect-a mmi ad yertih, ad yaħlu<sup>1</sup>.

Tameħtet mi tettarra ineyluyen, macci d ayen i d-wwi i nwafes, d llufanat niðen<sup>2</sup>, lameena tettmenni nutni ur helken, nettat ur ten-tesahlak.

Ass n telteyyam, tameħtet tett3elliq ineyluyen i llufan ama di dduħ am deg usutel(tattalt). Akken ad terr fell-as ayen akk d-tiwi d tiż<sup>3</sup>. Ineyluyen-agħi: d awren, zzit, ifelfel azewwaj, lemlah ,ad ten-texleħ ad tent-xedgment d tayemmust ad asent-ternu tarşaħt ney almus, ad tent-eellaq i llufan deg usutel. Tarşaħt akken ur teggaren ara s tiż-ayha xedgment-t ula i umextan.<sup>4</sup>

#### **IV.3. Tagħidit (mi ara t-yewwet yitij)**

D yiwen ssenf n waṭṭan yetħażen llufant aħas ladya deg wussan unebdu n waṭṭan. Tagħidit d tieeqqayen id yettefyen deg tqemmuct n ugrud ur yettizmir ara ad yeċč ney ad isew, yerna ad tserreh tħebbuqt-is, sebba n waṭṭan-agħi yettek-d seg tafukt yetħażen iselsa n llufan mi ara ttwaælqen di berra.

**Tujja-ines :**

Ad tedmed tħayanimt n tazult d yiniyman deg wass n ssebt sbah ney tameddit, deg u yelluy n yiżiż ad as-tent-ħuk ilufan deg wanyi-s ad tiniż « a yaggur qarreb a yiżiżarreb tagħidit n llufan -agi tedda d lmeġreb , rebbi yettak-d ccfa.

Anda i d-qqarent asefru agi:

- **Sbah:**

A lmeġreb yerreb

Ay itiż qqareb

Tagħidit n mmi

Ad teddu d lmeġreb

- **Tameddit:**

A lmeġreb qqareb

Ay itiż unctionar

Tagħidit n mmi

Ad teddu d lmeġreb

<sup>1</sup> Akken i d-nnant temsiwal.

<sup>2</sup> Idem

<sup>3</sup> Idem.

<sup>4</sup> Idem.

#### IV.4. Tiṭ

Aṭṭan-agī d win yeskawen ifadden n llufan, yessefcal-it, yettrużu-t, yef akken i t-id uran C.BILEK<sup>1</sup>akk d G.CHOUNTREAUX<sup>2</sup> tiṭ tetħażż arrac izeynen, d wid išaħħan d wid i d-yufraren ger tizyiwin-nsen.

Iwakken ad terr tyemmat tiṭ yef mmi-s tettymu-t deg dduḥ akk d yirebbi d mi ara tbib: llan dayen wallallen niđen i tessexdam am ; tunḍa (tuzzya) n lmelħ ney n tmellalt.

##### a. Tukksa n tiṭ s lemleħ:

Akken i γ-d-nant temsiwal<sup>3</sup> d wakken i t-id-yura ama d Y.NACIB<sup>4</sup>Dc.BILEK ama d M.DUVULDER,<sup>5</sup> tameṭṭut tettekes tiṭ yef llufan s tunḍa n lmeleħ, ad tekmes deg ufuś-is,ad as -tezzi i tqarryt-is sebea n tikal zelmed sebea n tikal yeffus, ad as-teqqar \*lfatiha\*, ad as tini:

Lmelħ-iw lmellaħa  
Tifed-iyi baba tifed-iyi yemma  
Nuday adrар azayar  
Anida i yella ddwa  
Kkes-iyi lqu mada yella  
Kkes-iyi ciṭan mada yella  
Mmi ad d-yuval bxir  
Imcumen ad awin lebla  
Leenaya n Rebbi d lmuluka.

Mi yekfa tuzzya n lemleħ ad tdeggar yer tħata n yimukan yemxallafen, tesetbae-asen awal:

➤ Amezwaru yer waman ad as-tini:

Degrey lemleħ s aman  
Lebla reffeent igenwan  
Tiṭ ad tuyal yer wid i t-id-yerran  
S lqul n Rebbi d sidna sliman

<sup>1</sup> BILEK C., :\*Tuksa n tiṭ\*, in tira n°3yebrir 2000,p24.

<sup>2</sup> CHANTREAUX G., :*Kabylie coté femme ,la vie féminine a Ait hichem* 1939,Ed Edissud,la colode,1990,p159.

<sup>3</sup> Akken i d ay-d-nant temsiwal.

<sup>4</sup>NACIB Y., *Anhologie de la poésie Kabyle*,p35

<sup>5</sup> DUVULDER M.,*Rituel magique des femmes kabyle ,extrait de \*Revue africaine\**Tome G1,n°452-453 faculté de lettre(institut de géographie),Alger,1957,pp353-354.

➤ wis ssin yer wemrah ad as-tini:

Degrey lemleh berra i wemrah

Mmi ad yessbeh yertah

Am yizerman deg umrah

➤ Wis tlata yer lkanun ad as- tini:

Degray lemleh yer lkanun

Tiż ad tuyal yer bab-is

Lebla ad yuval saxxid-is

Mmi ad yuval yer léeql-is

### **b. Tukksa n tiż s tmellalt:**

Tayemmat, ur tettekkes ara tiż i mmi-s s lemleh, tessexdam ula d tamellalt.

Tamellalt-a ilaq ad tili n tyazziżt taberkant<sup>1</sup>, akken i d-qqarent telha ad tili ula deg uxxam .Dya ad ddment tamellalt ad as -zzint i llufan seb3a n tikal zelmed, seb3a n tikal yeffus ad -as tini:

Tamellalt-iw a yelli

Şedċay-kem s Rebbi d Nnbi

Lalla Faṭima bent Nnbi

Tamellalt am yigenni

Tazewwajt am lhenni

Ad iyi-tekkseđ lebla yellan di mmi

Lebla ad iruh yer uxjid -is

Mmi ad yuval yer lyard-is

S lqul n Rebbi d Nnbi d yehbiben-is

---

<sup>1</sup> Akken i d ay-d nnant temsiwal

Tamellalt-nni ad tt-sensent i yitran, azekka-nni ad tt-sersent yef lkanun ad teterdeq, ad tekkes tiṭ yellan, mmi-s ad yugal yer lyerd-is.

#### **IV.5. Illed**

Lahlak-ag i taeqayt I d-yettefyen deg tiṭ qqaren-as iled .

Asejji-ines: ad d-men tleta n yezra ad eedlen taxxamt ad sarsen fell-as aclim n yerden ney n temzin ,maca ilaq ad xedmen sebea n texxamin ta zdat n ta, win ara d ieeddin deg ubrid-nni a ten-ihud ad yugal yer yur-as .llan wid yesnen ur tent-tt-hudun ara.

#### **IV.6. Cuf mejjir**

D lahlak yetthazen llufanat ,yeccufu lhenk-is d wemgard-is.

**Tujja-ines :**

ttelliment-tt s tbuxin s uđad wis rebea yer t-tađect .qqaren-as war isem ad as tini:

εelmay-k s war isem

lahlak-ak ad yeffay ur yesei isem.

D-ayen ttawint-d ccuf mejjir ad tesfurent ad t-dahnent s zzit as-teqqa I umkan-nni yuđnen.

#### **IV.7. Lfeqsa**

D aṭtan I d-yettakken seg lxaryan ney seg yiyeblan yettmagar umdan di tudert-is, mi ara yexlae umdan tetduqus tasa-s s yen tjemmae idamen ,idammen-ag i rekkun ayagi yettuyal-as I umdan d lweswas? ul-is ad yekkat nezzeħ ;ifadden-is akk ad ȳlin ur iseeeu ara lqedra akken tezmer ad as-d-glu s tmelltant mi ara tuyal tasa-as d aman.

**Tujja-ines :**

Attan-ag i yettudawa ssebt d ttlata ma, yella yelha lhal tella tafukt, acku ayagi yetteawan izuran icudden yer tasa d wul ad banen ma yella semmed lhal ur d ttbanen ara izuranl:Tifidas ney lhelba ,lhenni ad bezgen s wama ad tent-wwted deg lemfašel yifasen-is ad tent-tekkated akken s lhenni s Ijahd, mi tfuked yiwen ad tuyaled yer wayed ayen akken inejmaen di tasa ad yeffey d iragen d ayebar d dduxian am wakken d cmini, mi ara tekkated akken tasa ad tettuyal cwiṭ cwiṭ s amkan-is ad tuyal d tazurant, akken dayen ad isew azal 07wussan tifađ d waman isemmađen yela tasebħit uqbel ad yefċar.

#### **IV.8. Aṭan n tażayt n tikli n llufan**

Aṭtan-agi yeqqen yer lwarata ,llufan yettawi-d ażar yer yimawlan-is ma yella ur ileħu ara yiwen deg yimawlan-is ney lqaruba-is, yezmer ad yeglu yid-s aṭtan-agı , llan wid ur nleħħu ara alma d 15 n yiseggasen .

##### **Asejji-ines :**

Yettili-d s yiwen yemyi qqaren-as ifdadden n tmurt imeqqi-d di tzegwa ur yesei ara iferrawen-iga am tċemmaet d azewwaj, ad thukked s ufuś-im ad as-t-celleq di lemfašel i umuđin.

#### **IV.9. Aṭan n yiweṭ ney (legzima)**

D aṭtan I d yettefyen yef tfekka n umdan, yekkat yef nnda yef wayen ixesren wid it-iqetxeen d tifamilin.

##### **Tujya ines :**

Tujya n waṭṭan-agı tettili-d s yiwen yimyi iwumi neqqar « tizit n yiweṭ » d ssifa n ubaeuq d ameċtuħ imemyi-d deg yidurar , ad yirid ad yeddez ad yexled d qrenfel (iqunġejen) akked lhenni ,imiren ad tcelleq yef umkan-nni iyuñnen deg wass n ssebt

#### **IV.10. Aṭtan n siwriy**

Yettban-d deg wallen n umdan d tiwrayin,akked wudem-is yerna yellin ifaden-is.

##### **Tujya-ines**

Yettudawa s yiwen yemyi neqqar-as *mliles* yettili deg yisafen

##### **➤ Adawi amezwaru:**

yettili-d s umemmay ad yirid ad yeddez ad teswuð aman-is,ney ad tmelħed s waman n tasa n umaeiz ad tečċed

##### **➤ Adawi wis sin**

Ad tedmed amger ad teqdeq s leafya tlata(03) tikwal i ufuś ayefus tlata tikwal niżen I ufuś azelmađ tlata niżen yef tama tayeffust n umgarr, dayen yef tama tazelmađt. Fur-s 6 n yimalasen ad yeħlu ney ad yemmet.

#### **IV.11. Aṭan n llqu**

d amdan ur nesei ara lebyi i tgella yas ad yellaz lumaena ur yettizmir ara ad yečč ayagi yettas-d si eeggu d eawaz ney si lfeqea ney lxelea.

##### **Tujja-ines :**

Ad tesrekmed yiwen seg yisufar-a ;ccih, ney mernuyet ney awermi d lkina n lexla ad tent-swed mebla ssaker ,akken tzemred dayen ad teswed tqit n lhentit, ma yella d llufan ad astxeldeq deg uyefki

#### **IV.12. Aṭan n udexcim (akraf)**

yettban-d deg llufan mi ara d-ilal,ma yella tidi ines tettreh, am uyaziż azegzew ur yettizmir ara ad yeddu ney yesea tażayt di tikli

##### **Tujja-ines :**

Ad leqded 99 ney 101 n yileqqafen deg ucarchur, syen ad tent- zzuđ di bufrah, ad tegred llufan yer dduħ ad as-tesburred akk, ilqafen-nni ad asen-tessurugħed aman ddaw n dduħ-is ad ibexxer s yirugan-nni,dayen ad tesrekmed awarmi deg uqessul ad ibexxer yes-s mi ifuk ad iriden iselsa-ines, d wid n yemma-s waman-nni,ilqafen-nni ad ten-terred ansi id ten-id-tewwid.

Gas akken tameħħut taqbaylit tamensayt ur teyri ara ur d-teffiż ara deg kra n uyerbaz ney s kra n ugerdas,tessawed ad sejji kra n waqtanen s yimyan d wayen I d-yefka ugama akked yimeslayen id teqqar , deg tusna nezmer ad d-naf ayagi deg yimeylad i yesean yimyan-agħi, d acu kan nezmer ad nini amek awal yezmer ad yessahlu aṭtan, ahat ayagi yettyual yer teflest d lbaraka i yesea umejjay-nni ney yer wayen yessaxdam nnig ugama.

Tagrayt Tamatut

Deg tagara i yer d-nessawed deg tezrawt-a, isefra n tyemmat d yiwen n tawsit n yisefra n tsekla taqbur. yettban-d deg-sen umezruy leewayed n tmetti taqbaylit, ula deg tgemmi; am wansayen yessemgirriden gar uqcic d tecqict .

Ansayen-agı llan di yal tamnaqt di tmurt n laqbayel, mgarraden gar cwit d waṭas, ayagi ad t-naf deg yisefra i yettwacnan di tezlit tatrart, dayen ara ad naf ladya yer Yidir ney tarebaet Abranis....

Deg tazwara n tezrawt-ntay, nbeggen-d amkan d wazal n tmettut taqbaylit deg tmetti d wamek i tettqabal timsal n ddunit ama di zzewaġ, axxam, ttrebga am wakken id nufa dakken tameṭṭut d tigejdit n wexxam .

Deg uhric wis sin niwi-d yef tlalit n uqcic d tecqict d umgired yellan deg tlalit nsen ; amek tettqabal twacult d tmetti talalit n uqecic d tin n taqcict, imi talalit n taqcict ttqabalent selxiq d uyunzu baxlaf tin n waqcic s teyratin d lbarud, d wansayen id-asen-xedmen.

Deg uhric wis krađ niwi-d yef uzuzen d usarques d yisefra-niden, iban-ay-d belli deg isefra-agı tameṭṭut tettbegin-d iħulfan-is lehnana-s d wayen akk it-tyujen, ama d lfarh ama d lqereħ : asirem d umeni, lħif, lfareħ-is d zux-is s mmi-s. Ittban-d dayen ayen akk s wayes tettamen : Rabbi, lmalaykat, saddat akk d mnebi, maca deg yisefra n uzuzen tayemmat ur tesemgirid ara ger weqċic d taqciet baxlaf asarques iyesemgiraden deg usarques n waqcic d taqciet . Ma deg isefra niđen yella-d kan wemgired deg usemeyi n tuelac .

Deg uhric wis ukuz niwid yef waṭtanen d tujya-nsen. Nufa-d tujya s umata mačči d tin d-yettelin kan s webrid n tujya tatrart . Tella tujya s tarrayt timawit yef d-ċeddan yemdanen , ladya di tmetti taqbaylit anida mazal-itt tetedu ar ass-a. Akken id-qaren argaz d asalas tameṭṭut dajgu alemmas, d nettat i yettemagaren yal tamsalt yaenan ieeggalen n twacult-is , ladya ma ylin-d warraw-is deg waṭtan ad-tt-naf tessejjay-itens s tarrayt I s-d-ġġan lejdud-is . Deg wannect-a nefka-d aṭṭanen I yetteħażżi llufan-at , nerna-d d acu-ten, d wamek I tenssejjayen, maca deg weħric-agı ur yelli wara deg-s wumgired deg usejji n waqcic d taqciet .

Tiwsatin-agı n tsekla tettawiten-tid tmettut, ayagi isebeġġan-d azal tesea tmettut di tmetti taqbaylit, d nettat i yesselħawen tutlayt , d nettat id tiħarzen. Dya ula d asedwel n waqcic rrant- yur-s akken i d-yenna ucennay aqbayli Maċtub Lwenas deg tezlit-in ( selaeb-itt a yabaħri ) :

Ayemma mmi የebbi-t

Ma yenkar laşel zlu-t

Tiwsatin-agı qrib ad ȳlint deg temda n tatut, yezmar lħal ad temmet di lemmut n temyarin. Acku tisuta n tura ur lemdent ara isefra dayen ur fkint ara azal i tewsatin-agı.

Amgired yella-d deg wazal I tesefray tyemmat yef mmi-s ney yef yelli-s, acku timeti taqbaylit tefka azal i uqcic ugar n teqcict .I fuklan n wayagi, d ansayen s way-s ttmagaren talalit n uqcic seg tama, d talalit n teqcict seg tama nniđen, mayella d azal-nsen deg uzuzen d userqes yemgared acku azuzen ttekin deg-s isin.Ma yella d aserqes yerza s tuget aqcic, ma d taqcict isental n tmedyazt n userqes cudden kan yer cħaha-as d usedwel d tfekka-s.

Akken I nger tamawt deg wammud id-negmer yer tlawin ur d-nufi ara s waṭas irgazen iliedhan s umahil-a n tujya akken i yella yer tmettut .

Ihi s usteqsi-a nezmer ad nfak tazrawt-nnej, amek tezmer tmettut s wawal ney s tenfalit ad tesejjji aṭṭanen?, ma nezmer ad nahseb ayagi d yiwen n s̻enf n tsekla, anda nezmer ad t-nsismel?

Tiybula

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Amawal<sup>1</sup>

<b>Awal</b>	<b>anamek-is deg umawal</b>	<b>Akken i ay-dennant timsiwal</b>
Abandu	bandu ayen i d- yeqqimen weħħdes deg wayla n medden	-d ageffur ara d- yewten ad ieħedi kan d aħeddi(deg unebdu,ney deg tefsut. -d ttejra d ayla-yiw maca deg akal n wiyyad.
Auglu	afermaj	D ayefki n tfunast mi ara yejmed mlih, tettent medden s tejxelt.
Acmux	Lqešt Taqlilt	-D acbayli n zzit. -D tabuqalt n yideqqi, ssexdamen-t i waman.
Aðerfi	/	Aqerni, win i d-yezgan d aneggaru.
Afrara	d șenf n tżurin d amellal	D tiżurin ,ađil(ney tiżurin) yeftutsen.
Afsas	Axfafan	Aleqqaq
Afulal	Ayen yettmec ċeulen	Nnur d cbaħa.
Amezyab	/	Likul, ayerbaz.
Andu	/	Qqaren-t i yiġi mi ara ssendawen.
Aneyluy	/	D lehlak yetħażan islan, arrac imectah, nwafes akked imextan.
Anfalen	/	D anexlud n leeqaquer i d-ttayen neyden-ten, ssexdamen-ten i tuksa n tucera
Aqlib	/	D llufan yellan deg eebbuđ n yemma-s, maena ur d- iban ara dacu-t ma d aqċic ney d taqciet.
Awermi	/	D imyi n teżgi.
Akukas	/	Uwzin
Amdur	/	Mmi-s n tsedda
Biṭṭuf	/	D adif.

Bu Eemran	şşenf n t̄ir aseyyad, yettseyyīd deg uzal.	D şşenf n ufrux.
Bu yeddu	Ayen i as-d-yezzin i tezgi.	Yekka-d seg wawal yeddu, d yiwen n yemyi tetten-tt medden am tyeddiwt.
Calwaw	/	Am wakken d ɬam ney d agu iyelli-d ɣef allen umbeed ur yettwali ara mlih. (mi ara ad imuqel yer yītij...).
Camlal	d şşenf n uzemmur deg tmurt n leqbayel.	D şşenf n uzemmur, d amellal yesea zxit atas(azebbuj).
Ddah	d şşenf n usyur n lfet̄ta,tettaqen tmeṭṭut deg udar-is	D axelxal.
hemmar	/	Yekka-d seg wawal leħmer, yemmalen tezway.
Ibellu	/	Ad t-iħaz wayen n diri.
Illuktu	/	Yettnerni.
Iraggen		Leffer
Læedriya	/	Tin ur nezwiġ ara.
Leħmar	/	Azewway.
Tadella	/	Zarriea.
Taksast	/	Taleqqaqt , tamectuht,tasehlant.
Talaba	Abernus	D aceṭṭid sburruyent s ufella, <u>md</u> : afellaħ ad yesbur talaba iwakken ur t-yethħaz ara yītij.
Talmat	/	D şşenf n ujeggig,d awray imeyyi-d akked d ġiħbud deg tefsut.
Tafrut	/	Lmus.

Tarakna	/	D agertil n zik yettwaxdam s lhelfa.
Tagdurt	d tabuqalt ttaran deg-s zzit.	D tabuqalt n talayt sexdamen-tt i waman.tella dayen tagdurt deg ttaran lexlie.
Taerict	/	-Ttegen-tt i tara iwakken ad tali fell-as. -Ney i iyuzad ad gnen fell-as.
Tebbezluleg	/	D taččurant,tsahha, tewwi-d imanis.
Texlaf	ħaca,ala, anagar	Yekka-d seg wawal bexlaf,lmeenās ħaca,ala.
Tibezzatin	/	D lmakla-nni i itečč uqcic amecṭuh (bzibzi).
Tibellala		Asemži n wawal timellalin qqaren-t i warrac imectah.
Tidma	Lxalat, tilawun	Tilawin.
Timnifrit	/	D nnafsa,tin i d-yerban (tinufra tettek 40 n yum).
Tuelac		D tuymas timanza I d-yesemyay llufan qqaren-asent tuymas n uyefki.
Tinnignit		Mi ara nezzel llufan gef a
Timqelfedt	/	tseħħa.
Tmelli	/	Yekka-d si temlel.
Tzewy়i	/	Yekka-d si tezway.
Tiqlalacin	/	(Asg)taqlalact,taxsayt.
Tixeddacin		(Asg)taxeddact,takemmict.

Tucerka	/	D tuksa n uneyluy yef wid icerken llufan ayyur, yettuyal ifeccel llufan-nni.
Tini	/	Ttmer
Ukyis	/	Win iħedqen, ifehmen.
Şsrima	/	Aleggam
Yennexcel	/	Yewwa mlih.
Yeqlelles	/	Yergagi.
Yetteħħilis	/	Tettergigi.
Zzerga	/	D takerruct, ttejra n ubelluđ.

Ammud<sup>1</sup>

## Ammud

Deg wamud-agı-ntey llan azal n 251 n yisefra (92 n userqes, 88 n uzuzen , 21 n tlalit, 25 n isefra nniden, attanen 25), ntubae abrid n tsistant iwakken ad nejmae yer temyarin ad d-nawi yur-sent isefra d yisallen yef usentel n taggara n tezrawt-ntey.

## Asisen n temnaqt

Taddart n yiwaquren d taddart iwumi qqaren Arafu, tezga-d deg tyiwant n yimcedalen deg usammer n wayir n tubirec, tebeed azal n 45 n yikilumitren yef temdint n tubiret, tezziyas-d seg usammer n tyiwant Ccarfa, seg ugafa d Imcedalen, seg umalu Ibelbaren, ma yella seg unzul Ahnif d At Menseur.

Ayen i ay-yeggen ad nefren tamnaqt-agi imi deg-s I d-nekker dina I nezday nessennimezday-is ,yerna iqarbay lhal akken ad nawed yur-sen s shala, nezra anwa ara nesteqsi ad ay-d-yefk tamusni yef tezrawt-agi nney, akken day ara d-naf tamnaqt-a tettwasen s tmedyazt d temyarin yettdawin llufanat d tid isefrawen.Imi ur d-llint ara atas n tezrawin fell-asent deg wayen yerzan asentel-agi, nebya dayen ad nehrez tameslayt n temnaqt-a d ssenf n isefra-a akken ur yellin deg temda n tatut, s waya i nessawed seg wammud i d nejmae .

## TIMSIWAL:

Amud-agı nejmec-it-id yer(08) n tlawin ttmeslayent taqbaylit, llant tid yettmaslayen taerabt.

-TAWES:69 n yiseggasen di laemar-is tlul tejweğ deg waquren,tesea 13 n warraw-is. Teyra sin wagturen.

-WNISA: 78 n yiseggasen di lembar-is. Tlul tezweğ deg yiwaquren,tesea 19 n warraw-is, thug-d sin yiseggasen aya, tesea 20 n warraw n warraw-is

-LWIZA:70 n yiseggasen, tesea 13 n warraw-is teyra deg uyanbaz n zik, tezweğ deg Yiwaquren.

-LFAZIYA: 65 n yiseggasen, tesea 2 n warraw-is teğgel mi tesea 26 n yiseggasen.

-LWIZA : 57 n yiseggasen di laemar-is, tlul deg waquren, tezweğ yer mayu, tesea yiwen n waqcic tebra-d. ur teyri ara.

-ΣUBA : tesea lqern (100 n yiseggasen) di laemar-is, tlul tezweğ deg yiwaquren, tesea 7 n warraw-is .

-TAWES : d talħajt tesea 102 n yiseggasen di leemr-is, tesea 6 n warraw-is tlul tezweğ deg yiwaquren, tettdawi llufanat mazal-itt ar ass-a.

-MBARKA: tesea 75 n yiseggasen di leemr-is ,tesea 15 n warraw-is tlul tezweğ deg yiwaquren, tettdawi llufanat.

### **UGUREN I D-NEMLAL:**

- Lexħas n yidlisen id-yettawin awal ȝef lešnaf-agħi n yisefra.
- Ugur akked tilawin id-nesteqsa:

-llan yisefra i d-tteawadent akk tid i nesteqsa.

-llant tid i tettun ifyar seg usefru.

-llant tid isexlađen ifyar seg usefru yer wayed.am wayen yeđran i yesfra n Si-Muhend; yella wanda ara naf yexled ufyir n usefru deg usefru niđen.

-llant tid i d-yeqqaren xedmay-ten kan i yiman-iw.

-Llant tid ur nezmir ara ad d-mektint isefra melba ma yella llufan ger yifasen-nsent.

## Talalit

1. A Rebbi ləali

Iyi-d yesferħen irebbi-w

Yesferħen dduħħ-iw

A Rebbi ur iyi-tetkkes ara

A Rebbi ad yili d lweħe n léeql-is

Ad yili d lweħe n baba-s d yemma-s

Amcum ur d-yettqerrib jur-s

Ad tħeddi ssedwa am ass-n i d-ilul

2. A lxis-iw lxis-inu

Fukken imetħawen

Ttejra n leħlu teggar-d afriwen

Rebbi d arezzaq ijeħbar win yerżen

## tucerka

3. Mechay mmi di tenyirt

Ur tettnal tirmit.

4. Mechay mmi di tenyirt

Kksey-ak (am) leksel lkeslan

Rriy-ak (am) leesel læeslan

S lqedra n Rebbi d win i k-id-yefkan.

5. Mechay-kem di tenyirt

Ur Kem-tettnal trimit

Mechay-kem mxalfa

Ad teyli deg-m tucerka s tufya

Akken yesseydel ufellaḥ tadella.

**6. Kkes-ay-ak tucerka s wuglan**

Awal-ik d aziđan

Awal n medden am yizzan.

**7. Ksay tucarka d uneyluy**

Kra d tecrek yemma-k(am) ayyur

Seddaw tmurt s-nnig tmurt

S uſus n Ḙebbi s uſus n lmalaykat

Net beldeyin, net yarbiyin, net carqiyin

S kra yellan daw n tmurt

S kra yellan nnig tmurt.

**8. Teksay tucerka d uneyluy**

Teksay tiferyi tt-weryi

Ttaray tiziwyi timely

Ad yejeğgug ad yenerni

S lfedl n Ḙebbi d nnbi.

**9. Neflay-kem s lemлаḥ**

Awal-im ad imellaḥ

Zin-im ad ibarah

S lqul n Ḙebbi d Şellah

Am ugeliđ mara ynađah

Ney am tislit mara-d teşbah.

**10.** Kkes-ay-am tucerka s waddud  
Ad yemnaðar zehr-im  
Ad d-yeýli di qenþaren  
S lqul n Rebbi d win i jebren anzaren.

**11.** Kkes-ay-am tucerka s lemlah̄  
Awal-im ad d-imellaḥ  
Zzin-im ad i berreh̄.

**12.** Kkes-ay-am tucerka s lemri  
Win i kem-yezran akem-imenni  
Am waerab am uqbayli.

**13.** Degger-ay tucerka d unayluy  
D tigad cerkay ayyur  
Ddaw tmurt nnig n tmurt.

**14.** Ad yelhu ssaed-ik  
Ad yeemar ssuq-ik  
Ad yeccar lğib-ik.

**15.** Ay annar ,a yimnerni  
Mmi ad yezuğgug ad yettnarni  
S lfeðl n Rebbi d Nnbi.

**16.** Ay annar, a yimnarni  
Mmi ad yeggen ad yettnarni  
S lfeðl-ik a mulani.

**Talalit n uqcic:**

**17.** Yerna uqcic yur-wen

Ad t-yeğel Rebbi d aseedi-nwen.

**18.** Illul weqciec di lhara

A yesetma şehha d lahna.

**19.** Kečč a mmi

Ad k-yeğg Rebbi d asalas

D ixef n udrum

Yur-k ad sendent tullas

Ad tas leid tameqrant

Tayribt ad terzud fell-as.

**Talalit n teqcict:**

**20.** Ilul-d yur-i uxessur

Ur ttikalay fell-as lgar

Ur ttqabalay yes-s lkufar

Ur eemray yes-s ddar.

**21.** A yelli ferħey yis-sem

D Rebbi I kem-id-yefkan

Ixir kemmini

Wala irebbi yexlan.

**Isefra n azuzen:**

1) Ers-d ers-d a yiħeġ

Mmi yebja ad yettes

Ur t-ittay ur t-ibellu

Ala lxir deg wul-ines

Imeṭṭawen-nni ara iru

Ad ten-iru uədaw-ines.

2) Ers-d ers-d a yides

Mmi yebħa ad yetħes

Ad yegħġan ad yeg luða

Ad yif akk tteħliya

D wigad i d-yettlala.

3) Ers-d ers-d a yides

Ers-d ers-d a yides

Ma d mmi yebħa ad yetħes

Ur yettađen ur t- ibllu

Sseħħha n tezmart-ines

Imeṭṭawen-nni ara iru

Ad ten-iru uədaw-ines.

4) Ers-d ers-d a anaddam

Γer mmi anda yegħġan

Yegħġan yef udekkan

Ad s-sbuħruyen lxuddam.

5) Ers-d ers-d a naddam

Mmi ad yeseu lxuddam

Ad yessusum ad yegħġan

S lfedl n bab igenwan.

6) A nadam keč d imehenni

Ers-d I mmi yef timi

Ad yeggan ad yettnerni

Bħal agazi n tili.

7) A naddam keč d caṭṭer

Ars-as I mmi lecfar

Ad yeggan ad yettnarni

Bħal agazi n ttmer.

8) A lmalaykat a tiħbibin

Awimt-iyi-d tacią

Anda ara am-tt-id-nawi

Awimt-iyi-tt-id seg mekka

Awimt-iyi-tt-id i uqcic

Ad yeggan ad yettraħa.

9) A lmalukat tiħbibin

Awimt-iyi-d tacią

Anda ara tt-id tawimt

Seg udrar n Ĝerġer

Ad tt-id-tawimt i uqcic

Ad yeggan ad yettraħa .

10) A lmalayek tiezizin

Awimt-iyi-d tanafa

Ansi ara tt-id-tawimt

Awimt-iyi-tt-id i memmi

Ad yeggan di rraħa.

11) A lmalaykat tiezizin

Awimt-iyi-d abandu

Ansi ara iyi-t-id-tawimt

Ver Rebbi sebhanahu

Ad iyi-t-id-tawimt i mmi

Ad iż-żeġ ad illuktu.

12) A lmuluka awimt-iyi-d awermi

Anda ara t-id-nawi

Tawwurt n lkaebba telli

Awimt-iyi-t-id i mmi

Ad yeggan ad yettnerni.

13) A lmuluka awint-iyi-d tteffah

Anda ara t-id-nawi

Tawwurt n lkeebba teftah

Awimt-iyi-tt-id i mmi

Ad yeggan ad yessefrah.

14) A lmuluk timaezuzen

Tthuzzemt iyi-d tasejt

Si የሬክማ አኩድ ነኩልማ

I memmi , εzizen n tasa

Ad yiż-żeġ di lehna

Anda yedda d lmaenä.

15) Akent-ttray a lmalayek

Awimt-iyi-d tacita

Ansi ara tt-id-nawimt

Awimt-iyi-tt-id si mekka

I memmi ezizen

Ad yeggen ad yesmad tanafa.

16) Hilla hulla

A lmalaykat awimt-iyi-d talaba

Ansi ara iyi-tt-id-tawimt

Si yemma guraya

Ad tt-id tawimt i memmi

Akken ad yaf lehna.

17) Hilla hulla

Yemma-k truh yer tala

Ad ak-d-tawi tibellala

Ad teččed ar teqqared ih dada.

18) Ad aken –ttrey a şşalhin

Awit-iyi-d tacita

Anda ara am-tt-id-nawi

Awit-iyi-tt-id si lkewba

Awimt-iyi-tt-id i memmi

Ad yeggen di rrahma.

19) Ullah ullah  
Taciṭa i k-id-inulen  
Ullah ullah  
Ad ten-neməawan d at Rrebbi  
Ullah ullah  
T̄tes a mmi ur ttaggad  
Ullah ullah  
A mmi hatan ger lmalayek  
Ullah ullah  
Rebbi ad yilli yid-k  
Ullah ullah  
Amcum ad ten-neməawan d at Rrebbi.

20) Aql-iyi deg yir ḥala  
Ay at nesba n Rebbi  
Aḍar iyef tedduy yelwa  
Calwaw yeysi-d yef yizri  
Tenəer-it s ibaḍniyen  
Wi iđruran yerğu Rebbi.

21) Yallah yallah yalala  
Mmi-yiw yelha yelha  
Ad yejuğğeg am lefnar  
A Rebbi ḥrez-as atma-s.

22) Llah lhedd a yađu

Anida teğgid yemma

Nettat txedem-iyi lxir

Nekkini ur as-t-riy ara

Ma mmutay ad as-t-id-yerr Rebbi

Hula Hula Hula.

23) A sidi Rebbi sidi

Awin wer trebba yemma-s

Ibnan igenni bla isulas

D lxir-ik a t- nettrağú

A win iferzen id yef wass.

24) A sidi Rebbi amaεzuz

Ad tiliq di lœewn-is

Ttedduy la ttmeslayay abrid

Akken ixeddem ssayeh

Wagi iyi-d-itebeen

Ma tewted deg-i la smah

Ad tawdeq sdat Rebbi

Sseltan yebder-d mubah

Hula Hula Hula.

25) A şşellaḥ deg laeənaya-k

Win i d-ay-d-yuean wer tnuεi

D lebda ttнadiy fell-ak

iwakken ad iyi-tezzuzned mmi

Ver yur-s i nettmuql

Zriy ur izad fell-i.

26) Ad şeliy a Nnbi fell-a-k

Fell-ak ay ȝid leklam

A muhamed, ayucfiə n lislam

Ecfae-I ḥerzi arrow-iw

Teefuq d nnub ma yella.

27) Ad şelliy a Nnbi fell-ak

S laedel n tmurt d yigenwan

Nnur-ik yayleb itij d yitran

Aefu yi setta tseylal

Tis sebea ttin n Rəndan.

28) A sidi Abderrehman

D keč I d lğar di lhara

Nekk d tifirellest

Ddurey talaba-k

Delbey-k ad tđelbed Rebbi

Ad iyi hareb ȝef tarwa.

29) A sidi Abderrehman

D keč I ȝ yezzin I llsas

A sidi deg laenaya-k

Ili f tarwa d aəessas

Zeरreb iyi zzerb llehsan

Ad gganeə ar d yali wass.

30) Delbey-ken a yi tayem awal

A yat temgut

At waman aşemmađen

Mi serhen tezzi tyalat

Delbey-ken delbay Rebbi

Γef tarwa a d tegrem tačdat.

31) A yemma xliġa tafruxt

Igezmen lebher wer tris

Tazallit-is deg earafa

Lemba tensa-d s arraw-is.

32) Ay ul-iw nhedd nhedd

Mi newwed yer tewwurt nbedd

Baba d yemma ula hedd

Ma d leemum llah lhedd

Hula Hula Hula.

33) Ay ul-iw nhedd nhedd

Mi newwed yer tewwurt nbedd

Ma d baba d yemma ula hedd

Ma d tagmat llah lhedd.

34) Ay ul-iw xzu cciṭtan

Eċċ I gerżagen hemmel-it

Lahq-ik wi bjun yeċċ-it

Di nfei-ik ney di tter-ik

Ay tħureq d iman-ik.

35) Ata wul-iw ayemma

Am signa deg marđilen

A yemma meṛra d itij

Maṛra d lehwa i d-yekkaten

Lewear yaħwej lwali

Mi grex ifadden-iw kkawen.

36) Ul-iw a medden iċaḍ-iyi

Isafen n lehwa tekkat

A yemma itij-iw imal

Yebeed wansi I d-yetħili

Ittij n medden yenqer

Win di lebħer yeyle.

37) Ay UL-iw ay amuđin

Win yuđnen mebġir lehlak

Ayen tebqid ugin-t lwaldin

ṭtebba ur ufin ddwa-k.

38) Ay nniy a yul-inu

Wi itesejd d gma-k wis-sin

Bexlaf n win i ak-d-iżazen tasraft

Iketħter-ak di tuħsifin

Mi trebħed medden akk inek

Mi teylid hedd ur k-yissin

Ul-iw am medden ieeffu

Yettaġġa kra di lhaq-is

Yettaġġa-ten ad as-tenđru

Akken ixeddem wukyis.

39) Yettru wul yettbeħlilis

A bu εemran ȝef mmi-s

Yemmut ur d-yegħgi lemtel-is

Anwa ara rren deg umkan-is

Yettru wul ddukklient -as

La yettrefrif εerqent-as

Yef temżi ur d-tettneqlab

Teqqur ur d-tegħgi ixulaf

Hula Hula Hula.

40) Ay ul-iw ur ttxeyyiq

Anwa ur yerziq

Leħwat di lebħar εacen

Ad ikkes usigna d tħiġi

Mi tereed tettberriq

D itij i tt-id-iċċefren.

41) Yuðen wul-iw

Yessawed-iyi seg yigawawen

Isers-iyi ger teżra

Yettawi lewhi s wallen

Aħżejt-agħi ad t-neħlu

Cfawa deg wulawen .

42) Nniy-ak a yul-inu

Hdeq ili d aherri

Xdem Rebbi eġġ tifukla

Ur ttieanad imdherri

Ma d Rebbi lexbar yewwed-it

Anta d lgiha i deg ur yell

Ah ya Rşul

Mi k-id-dekrey ad yefreh wul.

43) Ay ul-iw ssber ur ttxiq

Ma tellid d uħdiq

Tixer-ik i luebd lwaqt-a

Win akk teddiż a k-yehlek

Ar lexxar a k-yenddef

Ad yebbu seg-k tiyita.

44) Ay ul-iw xzu ccitan

Xdem I Rebbi eġġ tifukal

Ur ttieanad imdari

Rebbi anda teddiż yella

Anta lgiha wer yezri.

45) La k-ttrecidey ay ul-iw

Tefkiż felli taguni

Cqan-iyi medden ma nnan

D winna i d usu d tduli

Win yebyan lmertaba ad as -teelay

Isew qedran d yilili.

46) Nniy-ak ay ul-iw yexlan

Iħesben medden akk-inas

Abrid yeċčur d asennan

Wi i teseid ad ak-t-ifres

Lexdiex seg watmaten

Mi d-ilul useggas yenques

Allah yallah ya lmumnin

Ad ak-awiy a Nnbi d aewin.

47) A yemma tħsej deg uzal

D tizizwit iyi-d-yessakin

Nniy-as keċċini a mmi

A bu tlata teħzamin

A wlid-i ħader iman-ik

Tenyeid akk medden s tismin

Tajmilt fkiy-tt i Rebbi

Rteħay i lqub n tnuđin.

48) Ayemma tħsej deg uzal

Sliy itzizwit tenṭeq

Γiley d yemma I d-yusan azal yeħraq

A ziġi d taxeddaet n lmut

I d-yusan ad aġ-tefref.

49) Yemma taezizt-iw yemma

Bu εemran mi i d-yeqelles

Teslam s cedda n tiyri

Ney d abrid i d-ifures

Yemma taezizt-iw yemma

Tixsi nyan-tt idammen-is.

50) Yemma taezizt-iw yemma

Nekk i tt-yettsuđun ziđ tensa

I nekk yeđammaen rrbeħ

Deg win ur terdi yemma.

51) A yemma yettru wul-iw

Yettru amzun di t-wwetay

Lukan d lqut i yeba

Ayen yeba as-t-id-niwley

Imi taezizt n yemma

Ula ansi as- tt-id-ssawħa

Yemma taezizt-iw yemma

Lhedra n medden teweer

Yemma taezizt-iw yemma

Aql-iyi bedday am umesmar.

52) A yemma taezizt-iw yemma

Nekk iεemden I ttaryel

Mi d-ffey tebda tađsa

Mi d-kcem tebda axemmel

I texliđ ay ul-iw

Si zik I k-nniy rwel.

53) A yemma taezizt-iw yemma

Ziż̄ yar bunaddem yesedeaaf

A yemma rriy s ul-iw

Yewwet fell-as bu şettaf

A yemma yeqdae isegmi

Ula ansi eedda uhalaf.

54) A yemma , iwumi şebraç

Nek yehres wuzgar yer lhiđ

Sbeddey ddunit waħdi

Téalmed a lleh tettwaliđ

Ssufey-iyi laetab yer tafat

A lmelk iferzen ass yef yiđ.

55) A yemma a wi iżuhen

Ter Rebbi a t-id-iciwer

Ar d as-ibedd yef tewwurt

Ad as-yini beggen-d lamar

A sidi ejel-d s lxir

Teldid tawwur ma tsekker

Tayrast yellan d lxali

S ufuṣ-ik a Nnbi ad teemer.

56) A yemma a wi iżuhen

S axxam n baba-s yili

Ad iżer yemma-s taezizt

Ad as-yeħku lemħani

Ma yellā uli yečča

Ad yečč qeħran d ilili.

57) A yemma taεzizt yemma

Aksum-iw uzan-t ledyur

Ččan-t igudar I šħur

Tašeħbħit uqbel lefđur.

58) Yemma taεzizt-w yemma

Tin yeħran yidi d timsal

Nekk ur nesei baba

Wala għma, ad fell-I isal

Seiġ-k a sidi Rebbi

Leabd wi terziż alħal.

59) Tenna-yi yemma a yelli

Qesdey-am talmat

Talmat rrif n wasif

Anef-as ad tħeddi tħemmalt

A yemma atah wul-iw

Am win yeččan taxellalt

A yemma anwa ara iruħen

Ver Rebbi ad yeglu s wul-is

Ad yemmager at lxir

Ad ieenni yef zzehar-iw

D tameybunt hrez-as mmi-s

Yes-s i tessedhay ul-is  
A yemma anwa ara iruhēn  
Yer Rebbi ad yeddem lemṭella  
Ad yeqqim yer tgecrit-is  
Ad as-yehħer s şsefa  
Nedhay a wladi yes-wen  
Ad yeg Rebbi ur ay-teğġim ara  
Teħra yid-i a yemma  
Am taġġalt d warraw-is  
Tazmert ur d asen-tezmir ara  
Nutni eelqen-d i yiri-s  
A sidi Rebbi amaezuz  
Ad tiliq di lœewn-is  
Ttruy imetti d urqiq  
Tin ur nesei gma-s aqcic  
Mi i d-yekka deg yimi n tewwurt  
Ad yekkes lœbd acuffu  
A yemma iħedr-d leid  
Attah terna-d teacurt  
Urġiy win εzizen ad d-iđil  
Ad d-yek deg yimi n tewwurt  
Uysay win εzizen yuys-iyi  
A tarwiħt buddey-am lmut.

60) Nniy-as keċčini a mmi  
Qqney deg uðaq alemmas  
Mi akken ara d-tsuyed si dduħ

Cebbay-k yer yizem ayilas

Yak nniy kečč d tarakna

A win iyi-dlen tullas.

61) Nniy-as kaččini a mmi

A taxatemu n lfetta

Qqney deg uđad ađerfi

Mi d-tkecmed deg yimi n tewwurt

Ttuy i iċeddan felli.

62) Nniy-as kečči a memmi

Taħbul n yirden mi it-nur

A baba-s eedla-s leħsam

I memmi-k ar d-ak yimyur

Aċdaw n baba-k tesneħdt

Luđa err-as-tt d asawen

A Rabbi hrez-iyi mmi

A tazult i jebren allen.

63) Ad k-iniy kečč a mmi

Rebbi yerri-k d asalas

D-yezgan mebeid yettnerni

Γur-k ara sendent tullas

Fell-ak tacħdat n Nnbi

I k-yefkan lerbuħ atas.

64) Ay arrow-iw εzizen

Wiga-d rebbay s lmeħna

Sekray-ken-id i ccer

D llemba texsi dima

A Rebbi ad tt-nerr i ssber

A Rebbi hrez-iyi tarwa.

65) A sidi di laenaya-k

Ili ȝef tarwa d aċessas

Żerreb-iyi, żżerb llaħsin

Ad gganey ar d yali wass.

66) Ttxil-kent a tiqbayliin

Awimt -iyi -d tacią

Seg udrar n Ĝerġera

Ad as-nesbuħru yes-s i mmi

Ad yegħġan ad yetraħa

Ur t-ittay ur t-ibellu

Ala lxir d lehna.

67) Zuzen-itt zuzen-itt a naddam

Yelli ad d-tawi axeddam

Ad tt-izzuzun ad tegħġan

Leenaya n jeddi-s ameqqran.

68) A yiðes yezzuzunen

Zzuzen mmi ad yetṫes

Ur t-yettey ur tibellu

Siwa Ixir deg wul-ines.

69) Zzuzen-it zzuzen-it a yiðes

Wi əzizen yeba ad yettes

Ur yettuðen, ur ibellu

Siwa Ixir deg wul-ines.

70) Byiy ad zuzney

Meena tugi-iyi yemma

Teqqar eðg-itt ar qabel

Ammar ad teww nneema d zzit

Uggadey ad d-thedfed a lmut

Ad ruhey deg wussan.

71) Byiy ad zuzney

Meena tugi tnefsit

Tena-yi eðg-itt ar qabel

Ad teww nneema d zzit

Uggadey ad d-thedfed a lmut

Ad ruhey deg kra n tallit .

72) Huz huz ayides

Ammi əzizen yeba ad yettes

A Rebbi hareb fell-as

Tegged mmi-s I yemma-s

Terred I waðdaw tisfi.

73) Medden zeþen ibrenyas

Ad ruhen akk icerþien

Medden nesslem uyudem

Ad ruhen akk d ifruren

Nekk la ttrebbiy mmi

Kkes-iyi seg yiylifen.

74) A tunṭict d-yefka uxellaq

D-yefka uεziz s yur-s

Win iyi-ḥabben ur iyi-d-yefki

Win iyi-ikerhen ur d-iyi-ttekkes.

75) D acu i k-iceyben ay ayyur

Yul-id ḡef wudem-ik leyyar

D imet̄ti n ugujil meskin

Mi ara yettru yegguni amnar

Čcan-t yikurdan,tilkin

Ver leemum i yettmenḍar.

76) Qqaren-iyi medden tdeɛfed

Bezzaf tdubed

Nekk qqarey-asen d asemmid

Ma swiy rzag-it waman

Ma ččiy iceggeb-iyi lyid

Yemma taezizt a yemma

Tæelmed a llah tettwaliđ.

77) Iṣab zzher-iw

A yettferfir deg yigenwan

Rruħ iyab yef wallen-iw

Işbeh-d deg temgut yeħlan

Inuda-d yakk sellah

Yiwi-d urawen yelhan

Nekkni ad ndeċċeu s wannuz

D Rebbi i t-id-yennan

IwaKken ad ay-d-yeċael tafat

Yes-s ara newċeu ibardan.

78) Aql-iyi deg yir hala

Ay at nesba n Rebbi

Aðar iyef tedduy yulwa

Calwaw yeyleti-d yef yizri

Tneer-it s ibaðniyen

Wi iđruran yerġu Rebbi.

79) Aqli-yi am umehbus

ṭtir mu cudden afriwen

Atmaten-is ufgen eellan

Netta d amejruħ yuđen .

80) Aqli-yi am igidar amerzu

I tt-yuyen deg wafriwen

Atmaten-is ufgen eellan

Yettawi lewħi s wallen.

81) Ufiy yiwen deg at lxir

Ittef lkutub la yettaru

I uxedees n yidamen –ines

Mlet –iyi amek yid –s teđra

Ttejra –s yezđ-itt maras

Iferr-is iħuzza-it wađu .

82) Ttmen ur teħbis texriđt

Ur t-hetteb d rras lmal

Zzit ur neffiy d aeqqa

Ur tħegġit a medden aqellal

Tameħħut ur nesei dderya

Ur tettunaħsab d eeggħal

A rebbi ħerz-iyi mmi

D netta i d ras lmal.

83) Sawley grey tiġri

Ter waman d sswahel

At waman isemmađen

Mi ten-iswa yigidar yerħel

Γit-t wi llan d lmedrur

Wamma wi ineğmen fiħel.

84) Ay at welhaġ n wasif

Ay izmawen iberkanen

Iyetħuccun adles s ufu

Ulama deg yideflawen

Ttfet i umeybun afu

Tsefđem-as imettawen .

85) Læslama s tguni

A lbay I zedyen tunes

Læaslama s tnafa a leħrir

I żetten mxalfa

Læslama s tguni

A lbay I zedyen leħli .

86) Albeħad yettrebi leyrus

Yefreh ad yexdem tħerha

Albeħad yettrebi tarwa-s

Yefreh ad yeg tameyra

Wayed yelha d laxart-is

Yezra ddunit d lmara.

87) Ma ḥkiy-as I weżru,ad iceqqaq

Ma ḥkiy-as I wrumi, ad ixarreq

Ma ḥkiy-tt I luebd amenħus

Yenna deg-m I yella lħaq.

88) Ad ruħey a kem-ġġey a lħara

M sebea tgejda yerešan

Ad ruħey a ken-ġġay a tarwa

Ulac win ara wen-igen leħsan

Ad ruħey a ken-ġġey a leyrus

Ttmeggilen di nnisan.

## **ISEFRA YEF USERQES :**

### **Aserqes n waqcic**

1) Cteddu cteddu leħmar

Mmi d agazi n ttmer

Yewwi-t ugellid yer şfar

Sbah zik ad yes-s yefðar.

2) Cteddu cteddu leħmar

Mmi d agazi n ttmar

Ad ijuġġug ad I temmer

Am wayyur deg leewacar.

3) Cteddu cteddu leħmar

Mmi d agazi n ttmar

Sbah zik ad yes-s yefðar

Herz-iyi-t a bab n lamar.

4) Cteddu cteddu timyured

Ay afud tuzuređ

Ad tifed kra id tluled

Ver likul ad ten tezwiređ

Di leqraya ad ten-tifed.

5) Cteddu cteddu timyured

Ay afud tuzuređ

Ver lezzayer ad ten-tezwired

D akkersi d ar t-teṭṭfed

D tizya-k ar ten-tifed.

6) Cteddu cteddu lehmer

Mmi d agazi n ttmer

Yewwi uyddid iſufer

Şbeh zik aγ-as-d-yefd̄er

Herz-iyi-t a bab n lamer

7) Cteddu mmi meqqar

Isewweq lhed uεemmar

Yewwi-d lhenni d ttmar

Ttmer yečča-t i wul-is

Lhenni yefka-t i xwal-is.

8) Cteddu,cteddu dani

Rebbi εziz yawčtini

Aεtini ch̄em ulhem

Şşehħha n mmi fī leetem.

9) Cteddu yer buyeddu

Tidired yemmet leedu

Yerrez uđar yef iteddu

Mmi d aguglu n unebdu

Ney tawaract mi it-neddu

Ney zzerga mi i d-t-teddu.

10) Ctedu yerrez laedu

Yerna uðar yef iteddu

Herz-iyi-t a bab inu

Ad iğuğguğ ad irennu

Tajmilt inek mačči inu.

11) Cteddu tegged afulal

A leedari yef tsulal

I yettewwan ad yennaxcal

Ger uberkan d umellal.

12) Cteddu,cteddu ad timyured

Ad tged afud tuzured

Ad tizwiyed ad timluled

Ad tifed akk kra d tluled

yer lakul ad ten- tezwired

D ccix ad ten-tesseyred.

13) Cteddu a leqwer

Mmi d aærgün n ttmer

Yettguggeg i newwar

Yeddem talwiht ad iyer

Deg lgamae ad ikerret

Ad yecbu sidna eumar.

14) Cteddu yer buyeddu

Ad nettezzeg ad nesendu

Mmi i cuba andu  
Ad yif tarrawt n leedu  
Ney zzarga mi i d-tetteddu.

15) Cteddu hayen

Mmi d ddheb ɣlayen  
D lfeṭṭa wten wudayen  
Ger ddaḥ d ixelxalen  
Iḍelli deg letnayen  
Wten-ten ur ndimen .

16) Ctedu ctedu I nettmeni

Mmi d agazi n tini  
Iwwi ugellid yer laeli  
Sṣbah zik ar yer-s yelli  
Acu ara tečċed amemmi  
D tament akk d wudi  
D tinna i tetten igeldan  
Igeldan n Aεmar şelṭan  
A memmi d kec I gelhan  
Sṣifa n tyuga izebgan  
Iwwi-t waerab s AT Rgan  
Ad as-d- yextir ayen yelhan.

17) Cteddu cteddu i hayen

A mmi d ddheb ɣlayen  
D lfeṭṭa wten wudayen

Xedmen-ten-id d ixelxalen

Gemmadi yer irumyen

Iđelli di letnayen

Xedmen-tt-id ur ndimen.

18) Cteddu cteddu leħmar

Mmi d agazi n ttmer

Ad yeğġug ad yettnewar

Am leħlal deg leewacer.

19) Ctedu yerrez laeđu

Irna uđar yef iteddu

Nek mmi d icc ubandu

Herz iyi-t a bab inu

Ad iġuġġug irennu

Tajmilt inek maċči inu.

20) Ctedu yer buyedu

Tidered yemet leędu

Yerez uđar yef iteddu

Mmi d abuglu n unebdu

Ney tawaract mi tneddu

Ney zrga ami d teteddu .

21) A tayen a tayen

A yimeksawen n wulli d yizamaren

Ma ur tueim uccen iedda

Yeddem tizimert d taksast

Tbezluleg teyli-yas

Itebə-it mmi yekkes-as-tt

Uccen yewwi lehlak d iyessan

Mmi yewwi-d sser d ikusman

S lfedl-ik a bu lehsam.

## 22) Atayen atayen

Atayen a yajeggu

Mmi ara n-iteddu

Ad n-yaf amdur n tsedda

Ney kra ilulen da

Ma d aqlib d lebda d imenza

Anda yakk i d-as-qqaren dada.

## 23) A tayen a tayen

A yimeksawen n wuli d yizamaren

Ma ur tueim uccen iedda

Yeddem tizimert d taksast

Tbezluleg teyli-yas

Yuzzel mmi yeksas-tt-id

Mmi yewwi-d ikesman

Uccen yewwi-d iyessan

A ben yaequb afuhan .

24) A tayen a yigenni

Tṭef-it-in awer d-yayli

Fekk-as tizewya d tmelli

Ad yimyur yaxdem fell-i.

25) Atayen a yajgu

Tṭef-as afus ad yeddu

Ur yettađen ur ibellu

Herz-iyi-t a bab inu

Ad yeğğuğgug ad irennu

Tajmilt inek mačči inu.

26) A tayen ay asalas

A Rebbi sehbiber fell-as

Eğġ-as mmi-s i yemma-s

Ad yimyur yaxdem fell-as.

27) A tan a tan a yasals

Rebbi eziz ḥareb fell-as

Ad yimyur yexdem ȝef yemma-s .

28) A tayen a yigenni

A rebbi qqen-as-d lhenni

Ad yimyur ad yexdem felli.

29) A tayen a yigenni

Tacħdat fell-ak a Nnbi

Ad yeğğuğuge I ttnerni

Herz-iyi-t a mulani

A lmuluk inimt :amin

Di leenaya n Rebbi lhanin.

30) A tayen a yasalas

Efk-as tizewziya d tmelli

Immi ad yennerni

Ad yimyur yexdem felli.

31) A tayen a yasalas

A Rebbi ḥareb fell-as

Teğged mmi i baba-s

Ad yimyur yexdem fell-as.

32) Atayen atayen

A tayen a yimeksawen

N wuli d yizamaren

Ma ur tuəim uccen

Yeddem izimer d afesas

Yebbezluleg yeşli-yaş

Yuzzel nazim d akukas

Uccen yewwi iğessan

Nazim yewwi I yikesman.

33) Atayen atayen

Atayen a yejeggu alemmas

A Rebbi εziz ḥareb fell-as

Teğged memmi I yemma-s

Ad yimyur yexdem fell-as

Ad yessis lerbah aşas.

34) A tayen a tayen a yajgu

Mmi ara n- iteddu

Ad n-yaf amdur d tsedda

Ney kra i llulen da

Ma d aqlib d lebda d imenza

Anda yakk is qaren dada .

Ad yecc kra ma yellā

Tament d wuddi thegga

Ad tt -yečč skud i d-as nella .

35) A atayen a yasalas

A Rebbi tharbed fell-s

Herzi mmi-s I yemma-s

Ad yimyur yexdem fell-as

A d-yawi lerbah aşas

Rebbi sselhu tawenza-s.

36) Ssuh ssuhiya

Mmi d lkahiya

Ad yečč kra ma yella  
Tamment d wudi theyya  
Ad yečč skud I d-as-nella.

37) Sahhuy mmi deg irebbi-inu  
S lferħ-ik a baba-inu  
Mmi deg irebbi-inu  
S lfeđl-ik a bab-inu.

38) Sahu Mugray uccen  
Mmi d ddheb iruccen

39) Ssuh ssuhiya  
Mmi d lfakya  
Lfakya d yirden  
Ney d uđi mellulen  
Ney d itij yef lkaεba  
Ney d tiεumam n tħelba  
Ma d mmi dina yella  
Kemmel-as a llah mulana  
Win yedean s lxir yesla.

40) Nniy i kečč a mmi  
A taħbult n yirden mi tnur  
A yemma-s xdem-as leħsan  
I mmi-m ad am-yimyur.

41) Nniy kečč memmi

Win i d-ak- cubay yellā

Cubay-k ar ujeggu n ddheb

Tigejda-yis d lfetṭa.

42) Kečč a mmi

D izem ayilas

D tarakna ara dlent tulas.

43) Nniy-ak kečč a mmi

Tagazit n wafrara

A mmi asmi i d-tluled

Tafat tban-d di lhara

Yemma-k d baba-k ferħen

Iedawen ur byin ara.

44) Keččini a mmi

A yitbir n ccet

A leħrir tezwit temċaṭ

Tifeḍ aggur di tegnawt

Tifeḍ SID AELI ladya tmutleṭ.

45) Wiyilan lhara

I yendeh wurar

Lħara n flan

Asenduq n ryal.

46) Kečč a mmi

A yizem iħarqan  
Ay aggur umi zzin yitran  
A bu tjellabt uqefdān  
Lejmuę yef it-ddid Fran

- 47) Aferhi ferħi  
Tagut tifrar  
Rriy-t I udrar t-mal  
Iwiy-d tasedda i wer  
Ad fell-i txeddem lecyal  
Ad fell-I teqqar anċam.

- 48) Mmi d ayyur n የbaetac  
Tamtilt-is ulac  
Şebħan Rebbi it-ixelqen  
Buddey lebsa-s d ccac  
Taguni-s d lefrac  
Učči d ssmid yifafen  
A Rebbi darya-s d arrac  
Leqraya deg yimi am aman.

- 48) A lferħ-iw deg-s lferħat  
Yuli wass tban tafat  
Fyey s afrag n rreħlat  
Mmi budy-as snat  
Zwaġ seg lhurat.

- 49) Ferħi a lferħ inu  
Mmi deg urebbi-inu  
Sun-it a bab-inu  
Yis-s yefrah wul-inu.

50) Farḥ-I yugar lferḥat

A mmi d keč I d-yerran a ḥruḥ

Wanag ad ijaḥ iruḥ

Ad yezgar I lebhur iṣuḥ

Wi yedđren tidired a ḥruḥ

Ad tifrir tagut ad truḥ .

51) A lxir-iw

A lxir-iw alxir-iw

Mmi deg irebbi-inu

Herz-iyi-t a baba-inu

Ad yejuğgeg ad irennu.

52) Alxir inu

S Rebbi eżiżen

I d-yefkan mmi

Kulec-is yewzen.

53) A lxir-iw

A lxir-iw tagut tufrar

Itij yuġ-d isummar

S lferḥ ad gey urar

Yes-s ad tjuğgeg lhara.

54) A lxir-iw

A lxir-iw a lxir-inu

Mmi yuŋal d ameksa

Herz-iyi-t a bab n lqedra .

A lxir-iw mugrayuccen

Axxam yeččur d iqcicen

D teslatin ihercen

Aklan ad slegđucen.

55) Alxir-iw mugrayuccen

A mmi εzizen

D ddehb iřuccen.

56) A lxir-iw lhem yaεya

Mmi iwweđ-d ameksa

Herz-iyi-t a bab n l quđra

Yis-s teğguğeg lhara.

57) A lxir-iw yuli wass

Mmi yewwed-d d ayilas

Iğuğgug, am yiđ, am wass

A Rebbi haleb fell-as.

58) A lxir-iw tagut tufrar

Itij yuŋ-d isumman

S lferh ara k-gey a yurar

Sεiŋ ukud a nurar.

59) Ayuccen yucnen

Ay ilef yilfen

Mmi ket̄ter-as irgazen

D tirac n yidrimen

60) Ad n̄gelleb tiġellibim

Am wuccen yer tebħirin

Ad d-nawi tiqlalacin

I mumi tiqlalacin

I memmi ad as-needel tibezzatin

Ad yemżur ad yenerni

Ad yuqqel d argaz ad yali.

61) Ad neggez tineggizi

Ad yekcem tibħirin

Ad d-yawi tiqeddacin.

62) Huf huf

Taksumt-ik d timqelfeđt am tin umaɛluf

Iyes-inek d aħbayli a mmi yeċčur d biżżejt

Ufrik-inek d abahbah ay ucbiħ n asuf.

63) Rked rked ssabun

A yaberkan n leeyun

Rebbi awer k-iger anezgum

Awer i k-yeğġ yer leemum.

64) A memmi ctedu temyuřeđ

Ccbu-d zzan deg lbur  
A yaferruğ usayur  
I የebba baba-s s umđur  
Memmi skud yettimyur  
Ittali yef wudem-is nnur.

65) A memmi ctedu temyüređ

Ccbu-d zzan tuzuređ  
Tiziwin id tluled  
Ad yig Rebbe a ten tagered  
Am assa a ten tekkated.

66) A mmi jelleb jelleb

Rebbi fell-ak iħareb  
A k-yemnae si lmušayeb  
Am yetbir yef zrayeb  
Rebbi ħerz-iyi mmi  
Mmi εzizen d imdeħheb.

67) Win aεzizen

D itri n ssbah  
Mara d icebbah  
Rebbi aħbib ur t-sdumbus  
A ccemaε yeryan deg yid  
A lefnar d-iwin deg ufuš  
Ttxil-k a Rebbe εzizen  
Qqen iżżejjix d ayeffus.

68) A lmuluk timaæzuzin

Tthuzzemt-iyi taseṭṭa

Si ḥrehma akk d nnaæma

I memmi εzizen n tasa

Ad yetṭes di leħna

Anda yedda d lmaæna.

69) Wi yellan lhara yebnan

Γef ubrid MUHEND WESID

Taεwiṭ ugellid mi iċedda

Lejmaæ yeggul a syadi

Yezla-asen ufrik

Icečč-asen smid

A Ribbi ħerxit

D mmi-s ugellid.

70) Ddmey-d lmesbah

Deg ufuṣ a yeffus

Zziy-d I lhara

Juġgent leyrus

Keč d lbaz amekyus

A mmi

Ddmey lmesbah

Deg ufuṣ azelmađ

Zziy-d I lhara

zujuġgen lenwar

Kečč a mmi

A lbaz ccaṭar.

71) Ad necekker I d-yeħbes umnar

At wexxam mezzi meqqar

Cubey-ten am leđbaq n ttmar  
Yewwi ugellid yer sfer  
Sbah zik ad yer yis-s yefdar

- 72) Wesmellaħ ad nebdu  
Zzari3a d yirden  
Keč a memmi  
A yizim ireeden  
Yekcem wađu ċarqen yebriden  
Ad ak-yehyu iħerz-ik  
Ikeṭṭer-ak-d irgazen.

### **Aserqes n teqcict**

- 73) Cteddu cteddu timyuređ  
Awi-d afud tuzuređ  
Ad tizwięd ad timluled  
S amezyab ad tent-tezwiređ  
Anda akk itent-kkated  
Lheq-nsent ar d-tečċed  
D mmi-s n lqayed ar tayed

- 74) A yelli a yelli  
A taxeddact ibawen  
Asmi d luled  
Yers-d ṭlam deg ulawen  
Tura mi meqred  
Anect adrim d urawen.

- 75) A yelli a yelli

Am udem ireqqen

Asmi tluled̄ lehl-im akk xaqqen

Gulen deg yemmam ur as-d-nfiqqa

Tura mi meqred ,carden adrim d urawen.

76) A yelli yelli

baba-m yettgala

yeqqar ur fkiy yelli

Siwa ma qebdey meyya.

77) A yelli a adrар n nnur

A yitri yetbae wayyur

Yefk-am lxir s ueemmur.

78) A yelli a yelli

Amek ara d-nini

Ayyur deg igenni

Akken ula d kem-ini.

79) Yelli a yelli

A taxeddact uzanzu

Asmi tlluled̄ ,yers-d lxiq d uyunzu

Tura mi meqred

Carden adrem d usaku.

80) A yelli a yelli

A tasekkurt n şbah

Isey-im inuda

Awal-im mellih

Azzin-im ibarah

A kem yaħrez Rebbi

A yelli yes-s-am ay nefrah.

81) A yelli a yelli

A tafeqqust n tebhirt

Asmi thuled baba-m yebra-d I tenyirt

Igul di yemma-m ur s-d-yewwi tanfiqt.

82) A yelli yeffen akk tullas

D tiziri n şbah

M ara yalli wass.

83) Nniy-am kem a yelli

Ay ayyur n leid tameqrant

Issayen tiziri deg yið

Ilaq a nizwi� nimlul

A yelli imi d kemtellið.

84) Kemmini a yelli

A tařemmant lqařes

Ay zeggayed melluled

Tecbiż ajajih n tmost

Yemma-m tettwaεjab

Baba-m d lqayed n Tunes.

85) Kemmini a yelli

A teqcart ugusim

Teswid mitayen

Win ikem-ikesben

Wellah wer yendim

86) Kemmini a yelli

Am leklam icebh n

Leeyun n tnina

Teffey-d ad tmerrah

Win ikem yu en

A la lxir d arbah.

87) A lxi -iw, a madden

Yelli d lwens ifadden

Ur tt-nettnay, ur tt-nreggem

Siwa lxir ara s nexdem.

88) Alxir-inu S Rebbi ezizen

I d-yefkan yelli kulec-ines yewzen

Ifka-yas-d ti ucen , d a eqqa uzemmur

Yerna-yas-d timmi , d lxi  n uzegza yeyma

Yerna-yas-d taqemmuct , amzun d duru

Yerna-yas-d ti u ac in , d leqlum n telba

Yerna-yas-d ticebubin , d arric n na ama

Yerna-yas-d taqqeddet , d tajaebubt n lfetṭa

Yerna-yas-d tiqejirin , ad tecrured deg luđa.

89) Attayen a yigenni

Qen-as-d lhenni

I yelli ad tennarni

A lmuluk inimt amin

Ad temyer texdem fell-i.

90) A kem-serqasey a yelli

Ul-iw lebda yefrah

A tasedda I şuben s amrah.

91) Aferhi ferhi

Tagut tifrar

Rriy-t I udrar t-mal

Iwiy-d tasedda

Ad fell-i txeddem lecyal

Ad fell-I teqqar aneam.

92) Mecdent-as amzur

Inzan ttħuzun

Atmaten-is d adrum

Ad fell-as rezzun.

## Isefra nniden:

### Tanekra seg yiðes

1. Sbah Ixir tura d sbah

Rray aseedi yefteh

mmi ad yekker, yefrah.

2. A Ixir d lewjur

Acmux n wudi yeččur

Mmi ad yečč ad yimyur.

3. Sbah Ixir , d lebda

Teyzi Laemar-ik (im)

I memmi d lebda.

4. A Ixir d Ixir

Ay amendil n leħrir

A Ixir a yudem n Ixir

I yecbah wexxam anida tellid.

5. Sbah Ixir d lebda

I waεziz n tasa

Taklit ad theggi lefđur

I memmi ad yečč ad yimyur.

6. A Ixir a Ixir

Acmux n wudi yeččur

Mmi ad yečč , ad yimyur.

**Tuttlia:**

7. Laeqel-ik(im) ger tedmarin-ik(im)

Mi i-d-tekred ur d -ak-iyelli.

8. tinerniwin tinegniwin

Mmi ad d-yif akk tizyiwin.

9. Terrez tiṭ n Cciṭan

Terrez tiṭ n umaeyan

Amaeyan at yaemu Rebbi

Cciṭan at yexzu Rebbi

Mmi a tihader Rebbi

Ad yif akk tiziwin .

10. Annect-a annect-a deg wass

Mmi ad yawed d aterras

11. Annect-a annect-a d tinerniwin

Yejjugügen yessimyuren

Tizewyi d tmelli

Ad tifed akk tiziwin .

12. Terrez tiṭ n cciṭan

Ad tarnu tin umaeyan

S lfeḍl n bab lehsan.

**Tikli:**

13. Ddac εeqqac ddac εeqqac

Asennan ugur ulac.

14. Hrez mmi, herzzi mmi.

A Ixir-iw mmi i teddu.

15. Ddac εeqqac,ddac εeqqac

Bedd am tħeddiwt taleqqaqt.

I t-id-yefkan, d axellaq.

16. Huf huf

huf am uweṭṭuf.

**Mi ara d-yekcem di twwurt .**

17. Eeslama si Delles

A lemleħ ur tekki temses.

18. Eeslama s kuku

A leeyun n ufalku.

19. Læeslama a baba, d yemma

Yejber uhnin, tejber tasa

**Tinzi (aḍdas):**

20. Teic wutnefcic

Amenzu n mmi d aqcic

Fell-as ad yettaelilic

21. Şeb čcer iruh čcer

**Tihitsect(timnernit)**

22. tihiṭect tibiṭect

win ik-hemlen ad tuyal yur-s

23. tihitsect tibitsect

win eżiżen, yas awed-it.

24. tihiṭect timnernit

Tihitsect tinegmit

Win themmled ruħ awed-it

**Asemyi n tuəlac**

25. Tixebbac tikerrac

I warraw n temcac

Mmi ad yeseu tuəlac

## Lehlak

### Anayluy

1. . Deggrey tagdurt berra i umrah

Mi ad d-yuṣal yertah

Am yizimer deg umrah.

2. A timest-iw n timessa

A timest-iw n timessa

Itteksen asemmid i umeksa

Itteksen ṭṭlam di tesga

Leenaya n Rebbi d lmuluka

D kunemti ara yid-yawin ddwa.

3. A lherrafat a lkerrafat

Lawimt iyi mmi skud ur t-ifat

A lherraṛa a lmerraṛa

Nniy-as:d acu ay d ddwa?

Nnan-iyi-d: ddwa d timest

A timest m ssnun

Itekseen idim I weksum

Itekseen arekti I wayrum

Itekseen ccib nnaema

Itekseen ṭṭlam I tesga

Itekseen asemmid I umeksa

Deiyy-kem s Nnbi d ssahaba

Kkes-as I mmi tiṭ u lebla.

4. A yaman yensan I yetran

Tifem sebea ṭelba ma uran

Deiyy-ken s baba igenwan

A s-tekksem lebla yellan.

**Tagħidt (mi ara yewwet yittij llufan):**

**Sbaħ :**

5. Almeyreb yerreb

A yiṭiġ qqareb

Tagħidt n mmi

Ad teddu d lmeġreb.

**Tameddit:**

6. A lmeġreb qqareb

A yiṭiġ yrrebb.

Tagħidt n mmi

Ad teddu d lmeġreb.

**Tit:**

7. Imelħ-iw lmellaḥa

Tifed-iyi baba tifed-iyi yemma

Nudej adrар azayar

Anida i yella ddwa

Kkes-iyi lqu mada yella

Kkes-iyi ciṭan mada yella

Mmi ad d-yuqal bxir

Imcumen ad d-awin lebla

Ilaenaya n Rebbi d lmuluka.

8. Alemlah a lemllaḥa.

I d-yeppi tawwurt n lqebla.

I d-yewwin yergazen n at tmira

I d-yernan leħmir n at śrima

Tanecfa tamedwa

Ad terfee lebla.

9. Lmelħ-iw lmellaħa

I d-yiwin Saedija d sarwiya.

Nneny-aken s yiglezyam n lhendiya d lembiya.

I d-yefkan ddwa i lmuluka lmuqqaraba.

10. lemleh-iw lmellaħa

Yifen baba yifen yemma

Yifen sebea n tħelba ma uran

Nudey adrар azayżar

Nnan-iyi-d deg-s i yellā ddwa

Kkes-iyi tiż n uberrani

Kkes-iyi tiż n udaxlani

Mmi ad d-yuqal s lebgi-s

S lfedel n Rebbi d yisem-is.

11. A lemlah umellaħa

I d-yekkan seg ssaha

D wwin sebja ileyman n şşaħaba

Nnđey-k I mmi, d ddwa

Kkes-as tiż u lebla.

12. Wa l-einser aman deg yimi-s

Tiż ad tuyal yer bab-is

Mmi ad d- yuqal yer l-qedd-is

S lqul n Rebbi d yeħbiben-is.

13. Ma tella tiż, tekkes

Ma yellā lebla , yekkes

Ma yella lahlak,yekkes

Lebla ad yay abrid-is

Tiṭ ad teddu d bab-is

Mmi ad yili di leaql-is.

14. Zziy-ak lemlah yeffes

Lehlak deg-k wer yettnus.

Zziy-ak lemlah zelmed

Lehlak deg-k ur itenned.

15. Zziy-ak lemlah ,s uyeffus

Lahlak-ik ad I beddel afus

Selfedl n Rebbi d Nnbi.

16. Yiwen, sin, tlata,...sebea

Yewen, sin, tlata...sebea

Wa d ccfra wa d ddwa

Lhemm iffey yer berṛa

S lfeḍl n Rebbi ,bab n lqudra.

17. Tiṭ tehraq

Cciṭan yeṣraq.

18. Deggrey lemlah s aman

Lebla refeen-t igenwan

Tiṭ ad tuyal yer wid i d tt-id-yeran.

19. Degrey lemlah s aman

Mmi ad yettes di laman

Ad yaemū Rebbi, Dellam

Ad yekkes lebla d t̄lam

20. Deggrey lemlah berra I wemrah

Mmi ad yessbeh yertah

Am yizemer deg umrah

21. Degrey lemlah s amrah

Mmi ad yettes ad yenecrah

S lfedl-ik a Rebbi, d Sellah.

22. Deggrey lemlah yer lkanun

Tit ad tuyal yer bab-is

Lebla ad d-yuyal s axxeğid-is

Mmi ad d- yuyal yer leaql-is.

23. S wehnin-ik ay ajebbar

Ixelqen llil w nnhar

Ixleq zzit deg wesyar

Ixleq tizit di dukkar

Ixleq ayyur ger lechur

Şseha n mmi a ttennejbar

S lfedl-ik a Nnbi lmuxtar.

24. Tamellalt-iw a yelli

Seday-kem s Rebbi d nbi

Lalla Fatima weldet nbi

Tamellalt am yigenni  
Tazewwayt am lhenni  
Ad iyi-tekkesed lebla yellan di mmi  
Lebla ad iruh yer uxjid-is  
Mmi ad d- yuyal yer lqedis  
S lqul n Rebbi d nbi d yeħbiben-is.

**Cuf mejjir**

25. εelmay-k s war isem

lahlak-ak ad yeffay ur yesei isem.